



 **FIFUR**

STATISTICS **2024**

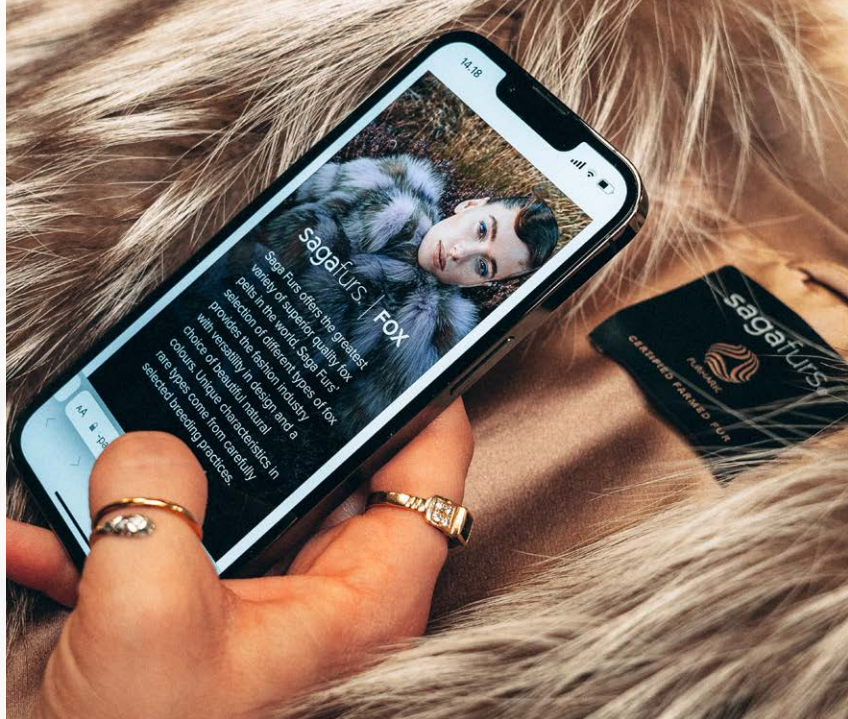
# FIFUR STATISTICS 2024 Table of contents

<b>1. IMPACT OF FUR FARMING ON THE NATIONAL ECONOMY</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1. The overall economic importance	2
1.2. Turnover / Wage amount by industry	5
1.3. Fur farming and export agency	6
<b>2. GALLUP POLLS ON PEOPLES' OPINIONS ON FUR FARMING</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>3. FINLAND AS A FUR PRODUCER IN EUROPE</b>	<b>13</b>
3.1. Production of the six largest fur producing countries in Europe	14
3.2. Supply volumes of fox pelts on the world market	15
3.3. Supply volumes of mink pelts on the world market	16
3.4. Effects of avian influenza 2023–2024	18
<b>4. BASE AVERAGE PRICES OF FINNISH FURS</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>5. INFORMATION ON THE ASSOCIATION AND ITS MEMBERSHIP</b>	<b>31</b>

<b>6. FUR PRODUCTION IN FINLAND</b>	<b>35</b>
6.1. Sales value of fur in 2022/2023 by local member associations	37
6.2. Division of fur production on sale at Saga Furs Oyj by local member associations in 2022/2023	38
6.3. Fur production and value of sales in municipalities with four or more farms in 2022/2023	42
6.4. Change in the shares of fur farm size classes (based on the pelts volume) 2013–2023	44
6.5. Size classification of fur farms by the amount of furs delivered to Saga Furs Oyj (Finnish furs)	45
6.6. Number of local member associations that have delivered furs to Saga Furs Oyj by fur type in 2021/2022 and 2022/2023	47
<b>7. DOMESTIC CUB PRODUCTION AND CUB YIELD</b>	<b>49</b>
7.1. Number of cubs born in our country 1965–2023 (1000 cubs)	50
7.2. Cub yield in the whole country 2008–2023 (cubs/mated female)	52

In 2023 the value  
of fur exports was  
303 million euros.

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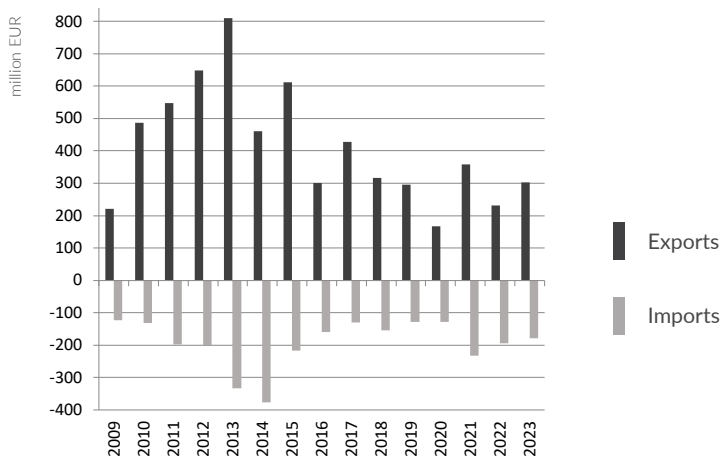


# 1 IMPACT OF FUR FARMING ON THE NATIONAL ECONOMY

- Finnish Fur Breeders' Associations – FIFUR's – local members associations had 442 member companies with about 460 fur farms in the end of year 2023.
- Fur industry brings Finland significant export income annually.
- Value of exports was 303 million euros in 2023; value of exports was at its peak at 810 million euros in 2013.
- Exports of mink pelts are about three times higher compared to the export of fox pelts.
- China is the most important export market. South Korea and Western Europe / North America following.
- Fur farming employs directly 1 420 person-years in the value chain.
- Fur farming brings 39 million euros to Finland in form of taxes and social insurance contributions.

## 1.1 The overall economic importance

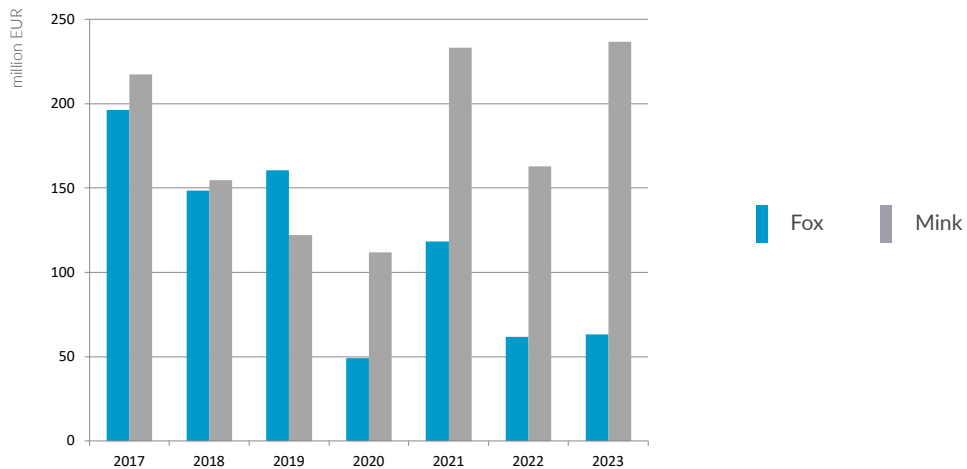
### Value of imports and exports in fur trade



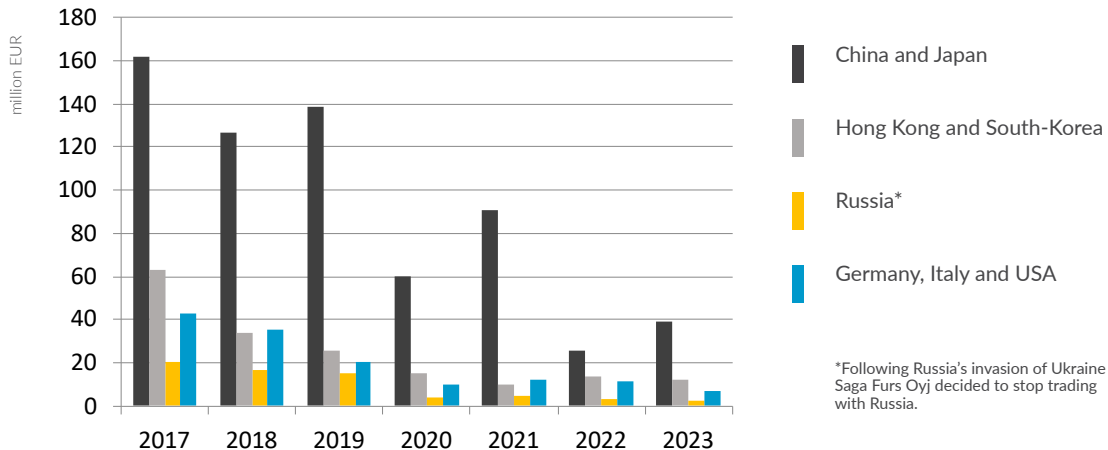
Source: Finnish Customs.  
Imports are mainly furs, which come to Finland for sale at Saga Furs' auctions. Saga Furs Oyj collects, sorts and sells certified fur pelts through fur auctions in Vantaa from European fur producing countries and such as from the United States and Canada.

Compiled by  
FCG Finnish Consulting Group

## Annual export of fox and mink pelts (million EUR)



## Fur exports (million EUR)





## 1.2. Turnover / Wage amount by industry

		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
		<i>prognosis</i>							
Fur farming	Salaries (million EUR)	31,6	32,1	27,7	26,5	17,7	16,1	12,8	11
	Person-years	1 523	1 422	1 253	1 246	956	549	489	433
	Number of enterprises	971	969	1 150	1 085	1 042	1 004	960	850
Manufacture of articles of fur	Revenue (million EUR)	3,5	3,2	4,1	2,2	1,5	1,2	1,4	1,3
	Person-years	54	41	48	38	34	21	18	18
Dressing and dyeing of fur	Revenue (million EUR)	17,6	18,7	16,0	15,2	13,0	13,0	15,7	15
	Person-years	125	113	130	145	128	94	108	105
Wholesale of hides, pelts and leather	Revenue (million EUR)	18,5	24,4	30,6	21,6	10,7	19,3	22,9	22,0
	Person-years	36	31	33	28	27	23	24	21
Retail sale of furs and leather clothing	Revenue (million EUR)	6,6	7,5	7,4	6,6	5,7	5,1	5,2	5,0
	Person-years	51	50	45	48	34	20	22	20
Fur agency (Saga Furs)	Revenue (million EUR)	43,0	52,7	45,7	48	48	51	39	47
	Person-years	383	351	356	345	345	340	323	313

Source: Tilastokeskus (Business Register), Balance Consulting, FCG Finnish Consulting Group

### 1.3. Fur farming and export agency

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
								<i>prognosis</i>
Person-years, fur farming	1 523	1 422	1 253	1 246	956	549	489	433
Person-years, Saga Furs + organizations & research	418	381	386	375	375	365	348	338
Person-years, tanning, dressing and sale	125	113	130	145	128	94	108	105
Multiplier effect*	1 220	1 110	1 060	1 080	800	620	580	540
Person-years in total	3 290	3 030	2 830	2 850	2 260	1 630	1 530	1 420
Salaries** (million EUR)	138	127	119	120	95	68	64	60
Total taxes and fees (million EUR)	97	89	83	84	67	44	42	39
Income and church tax (million EUR)	30	28	26	26	21	14	13	12
VAT*** (million EUR)	20	19	18	18	14	11	10	9
Taxes to the state and church (million EUR)	29	27	25	25	20	13	12	18
Taxes to municipalities (million EUR)	22	20	19	19	15	11	11	4
Social insurance contributions (million EUR)	47	43	40	40	32	20	19	18

\*Input-output multiplier 0,9 (Tilastokeskus) \*\*The average salary 42.000 euro/year \*\*\*Salaries are spent; average VAT 21,5 %



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**39 %**

of Finns support  
certified domestic  
fur farming.

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## 2 GALLUP POLLS ON PEOPLES' OPINIONS ON FUR FARMING

- 39 % of Finns support (positive and very positive attitude) certified domestic fur farming.
- In the 2023 population survey, support was 46 % and in 2022 50 %.
- In the population surveys that FIFUR commissioned with independent research companies, support for the fur industry (very or fairly positive) varied between 39 and 65 percent in the years 2009–2024. FIFUR has used the same type of question from year to year to ensure comparability.
- It is likely that the extensive coverage of bird flu infections in fur animals in Finland in 2023 has influenced the results of the latest population survey in the spring of 2024 as well.

*Population survey (n=1011) March 2024  
Taloustutkimus Oy*

## Survey results

Population survey (n=1011) March 2024  
Taloustutkimus Oy



# 30%

will change their attitude towards the fur industry to a more positive one, when animal welfare and health are improved and environmental responsibility is developed further.

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13:12

87%

# sagafurs®

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- ENTER CODE MANUALLY

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Finland is the  
third largest  
fur producer  
in Europe.

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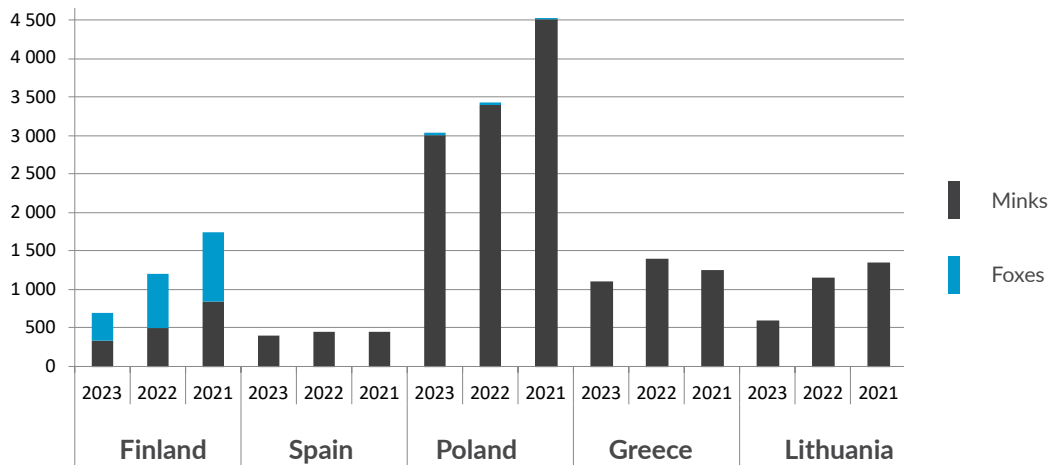




# 3 FINLAND AS A FUR PRODUCER IN EUROPE

- Poland is the largest producer of mink pelts in Europe.
- Finland is the world's largest producer of certified fox pelts, although in quantitative terms China is the world's largest producer of fox pelts.
- China is the largest producer of furs in the world in terms of volume, when calculating all species of fur animals.
- Finland is currently the only country in Europe where it is legal to breed Finnraccoon, which is considered an invasive species. The European Commission granted Finland and the members of FIFUR an exemption for breeding Finnraccoon for at least 30 years beginning from February 2019.

### 3.1. Production of the six largest fur producing countries in Europe, pelts (1000 pcs) 2021–2023



### 3.2. Supply volumes of fox pelts on the world market 2010–2023 (1000 pcs)

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2012	2010
Denmark	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
Finland	360	700	900	1 200	1 888	1 800	1 800
Norway	0	7	7	60	70	160	200
Nordic countries	360	707	907	1 264	1 958	1 960	2 000
Russia	44	44	81	50	0	150	100
Poland	30	30	30	30	50	350	100
China	2 000	4 000	10 000	12 530	11 690	10 000	8 000
Baltic nations	0	0	1	1	12	11	0
Other	6	5	5	5	0	0	100
<b>Total</b>	<b>2 440</b>	<b>4 786</b>	<b>11 022</b>	<b>13 879</b>	<b>13 710</b>	<b>12 471</b>	<b>10 300</b>

### 3.3. Supply volumes of mink pelts on the world market 2010–2023 (1000 pcs)

*\*Auction company Saga Furs Oyj has not delivered fur pelts to Russia since the outbreak of the war of aggression against Ukraine.*

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2012	2010
Denmark	15	0	0	5 600	12 150	15 600	14 000
Finland	330	500	850	780	1 000	1 800	2 000
Norway	0	50	60	200	320	610	600
Sweden	225	225	0	470	500	1 000	1 000
Iceland	83	83	75	65	65	155	160
Nordic countries	653	858	985	7 115	14 035	19 165	17 760
USA	1 200	1 400	1 250	1 800	2 900	3 400	3 400
Russia*	1 570	1 570	1 300	1 300	1 400	0	1 300
Canada	600	700	900	900	1 400	2 400	2 200
China	1 500	2 000	4 500	4 000	14 430	31 000	12 000

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2012	2010
Netherlands	0	0	0	1 000	4 000	4 900	4 800
Belarus	650	650	650	750	536	0	800
Ukraine	350	350	1 200	1 100	0	0	400
Ireland	0	0	60	100	85	220	170
Poland	3 000	3 400	4 500	4 500	5 750	5 100	4 300
Spain	400	450	450	450	550	700	450
Greece	1 100	1 400	1 250	1 200	1 200	600	600
Latvia	300	360	360	375	455	350	0
Lithuania	600	1 160	1 350	1 500	1 234	710	0
Bulgaria	90	90	150	140	120	0	0
Romania	225	225	200	45	100	0	0
Other	47	47	43	63	4 000	0	200
<b>Total</b>	<b>12 285</b>	<b>14 660</b>	<b>19 148</b>	<b>26 338</b>	<b>52 195</b>	<b>69 355</b>	<b>49 080</b>

### 3.4. Effects of avian influenza 2023–2024

- In July 2023 some animals on a few Finnish fur farms were infected with avian influenza.
- The end of 2023 was a very tough time for the producers when authorities did mass surveys to clarify the avian influenza situation.
- By the end of the year the mass survey turned up results for 71 fur farms (72 companies) in total with infected animals (on 29 farms) or animals showing antibodies (on 42 farms).
- The authorities ordered that 485 000 fur animals in total should be killed, which was approximately 40 % of the stock of animals for 2023.
- The majority of the animals killed were clinically healthy and the authorities ordered the killings based on antibody testing only.

- FIFUR objects to ordering the killing of the entire animal population based on antibody tests. It is contrary to the purpose of the Animal Diseases Act and a disproportionate and coercive measure, even if the fur branch is committed to health and security work.
- The restrictions imposed by the authorities affect the number of animals also in 2024, as according to the restrictions set, affected farms can only take new animals in autumn 2024.
- On February 29, 2024, the Government has reserved 50.7 million EUR for compensation according to the Animal Diseases Act for fur farms whose animals were ordered by the Finnish Food Authority to be destroyed. At the time of publication of the statistics, compensations payment or complaints are still partially pending.
- This is in accordance with the Animal Diseases Act of the obligation to pay compensation for destroyed property, it is not business subsidies.

**Due to avian influenza the authorities ordered in 2023 to kill a total of around 485,000 fur animals, which represented about 40% of the year's animal population. The majority of animals killed were clinically healthy.**

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## Bird control in accordance with the Regulation

- According to the new regulation on the biosecurity of fur farms fur farms shall be protected from birds from May 15 to October 31 to reduce the risk of avian influenza.
- Fur farms have always warded off birds as vermin with different solutions, but previously there was no direct legislation on the matter. In the spring of 2024 FIFUR member farms took care of bird protection with different solutions using nets according to the regulation (fig of the bird protection net according to the regulation on the previous page).

Fur prices  
vary significantly.

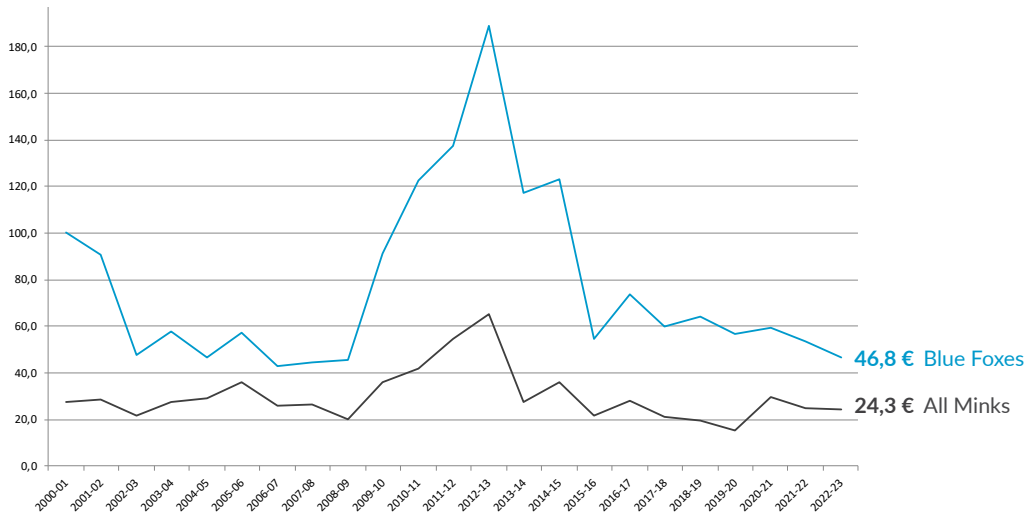
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## 4 BASE AVERAGE PRICES OF FINNISH PELTS

- The average price of mink pelts fell by 2,4 percent from 2022 to 2023.
- The price of blue fox pelts fell by 13 percent.
- The average price was 24,3 euros for mink pelts and 46,8 euros for blue fox pelts.

## Base average prices of Finnish furs (€/pcs)



## Base average prices of Finnish furs (€/pcs)

Sales Period	Blue Fox	All Minks
2012–2013	189,0	65,5
2013–2014	117,0	27,7
2014–2015	123,1	36,2
2015–2016	54,6	22,0
2016–2017	78,7	27,9
2017–2018	59,8	21,2
2018–2019	64,0	19,8
2019–2020	56,8	15,6
2020–2021	59,2	29,7
2021–2022	53,8	24,9
2022–2023	46,8	24,3



## Base average prices (euros) of Finnish furs on sale at Saga Furs Oyj annually between 2000/2001–2022/2023

Sales Period	Black	Brown	Glow	Mahogany	Sapphire	White	Black Cross	All Minks
2000–2001	28,3	22,1	23,2	25,0	40,7	41,1	38,7	27,3
2001–2002	29,4	25,0	25,5	26,2	40,3	32,7	37,0	28,8
2002–2003	21,4	20,6	21,4	20,4	23,8	22,3	24,4	21,7
2003–2004	27,6	26,2	26,8	25,9	27,6	29,6	31,2	27,7
2004–2005	31,0	26,0	25,6	25,4	30,8	32,1	34,0	29,1
2005–2006	38,3	33,5	33,5	34,0	40,0	41,5	41,4	36,1
2006–2007	32,0	25,0	25,1	24,8	31,3	24,1	22,7	26,2
2007–2008	31,5	26,1	25,2	27,0	32,4	23,0	25,4	26,6
2008–2009	22,5	19,7	17,9	19,3	24,8	20,8	20,2	20,2
2009–2010	38,8	33,6	32,9	34,0	39,2	40,2	39,1	36,3
2010–2011	44,3	38,0	36,1	37,0	51,0	48,8	46,7	41,9

Sales Period	Black	Brown	Glow	Mahogany	Sapphire	White	Black Cross	All Minks
2011–2012	53,7	47,3	47,0	46,7	65,0	68,2	59,0	54,7
2012–2013	65,2	55,7	57,6	54,7	70,2	81,2	64,7	65,5
2013–2014	27,9	21,9	22,5	21,3	35,4	33,4	26,1	27,7
2014–2015	30,5	21,7	26,0	20,7	44,4	37,2	45,6	36,2
2015–2016	17,7	17,2	19,2	15,8	26,9	20,7	22,8	22,0
2016–2017	23,2	22,1		19,5	26,7	25,4	21,8	27,9
2017–2018	22,9	21,3		17,9	24,1	21,1	18,8	21,2
2018–2019	20,0	18,5		16,3	22,6	20,3	18,9	20,0
2019–2020	16,8	14,1		12,9				15,6
2020–2021	20,2	18,2		12,9				29,7
2021–2022	22,1	19,8		17,5	29,2	28,9	21,2	24,9
2022–2023	18,9	18,8		17,8	33,5	28,7	22,2	24,3

## Base average prices (euros) of Finnish furs on sale at Saga Furs Oyj annually between 2000/2001–2022/2023

Sales Period	Blue Fox	Silver Fox	Blue Frost	Golden Island	Finnraccoon	Ferret
2000–2001	100,4	91,8	102,9	102,1	75,7	15,1
2001–2002	90,7	93,6	82,4	115,0	114,9	9,8
2002–2003	47,9	106,5	92,5	121,7	108,7	7,1
2003–2004	57,6	103,3	61,8	115,6	65,4	16,1
2004–2005	46,9	71,8	51,4	79,8	56,7	11,4
2005–2006	57,3	94,6	74,0	82,7	99,4	12,2
2006–2007	42,9	74,7	67,6	72,8	72,2	16,7
2007–2008	44,6	78,4	61,0	51,5	38,8	7,3
2008–2009	45,9	62,7	40,3	34,7	33,3	6,4
2009–2010	91,5	83,6	77,1	57,7	59,2	10,2
2010–2011	122,5	140,3	141,3	93,8	81,3	7,1



Sales Period	Blue Fox	Silver Fox	Blue Frost	Golden Island	Finnraccoon	Ferret
2011–2012	137,6	146,2	143,3	116,4	82,8	16,0
2012–2013	189,0	142,2	145,6	239,1	159,9	55,6
2013–2014	117,0	95,0	103,5		170,4	6,6
2014–2015	123,1	84,6	97,0		110,5	2,0
2015–2016	54,6	58,6	59,0	60,0	78,6	
2016–2017	78,7	72,6	73,0	65,8	90,8	
2017–2018	59,8	85,3	63,5	63,3	82,7	
2018–2019	64,0	64,8	62,9	68,1	62,6	
2019–2020	56,8	53,7	55,3		53,6	
2020–2021	59,2	42,4	48,4		43,6	
2021–2022	53,8	39,3	46,4	50,3	40,8	
2022–2023	46,8	40,0	52,6	41,7	45,9	

**Finnish  
Fur Breeders'  
Association  
FIFUR  
represents  
the industry  
comprehensively.**

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## 5 INFORMATION ON THE ASSOCIATION AND ITS MEMBERSHIP

- The member associations of FIFUR had 442 members, with about 460 fur farms in the end of year 2023.
- The largest member associations are Svenska Österbottens Pälsdjursodlarsförening rf (SÖP) and Pohjois-Suomen Turkiseläinten Kasvattajat ry (PSTK)
- In recent decades the number of fur farms has decreased and production has concentrated.

## Membership count of FIFUR's member associations 2023

Member Association	Membership Count
Svenska Österbottens Pälsdjursodlarförening rf (SÖP)	233
Pohjois-Suomen Turkiseläinten Kasvattajat ry (PSTK)	188
Uudenmaan-Hämeen Turkiseläinten Kasvattajat ry (U-H)	8
Savo-Karjalan Turkistuottajat ry (S-K)	5
Satakunnan Turkiseläinten Kasvattajat ry (S)	5
Lounais-Suomen Turkiseläinkasvattajat ry (L-S)	3
Ålands Pälsodlarförening rf (Å)	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>442</b>

## Development of the number of FIFUR's member farms 1940–2023

Year	Amount	Year	Amount
1940	<b>478</b>	2014	<b>973</b>
1950	<b>528</b>	2016	<b>923</b>
1960	<b>778</b>	2018	<b>763</b>
1970	<b>2865</b>	2019	<b>676</b>
1980	<b>4372</b>	2020	<b>632</b>
1990	<b>3086</b>	2021	<b>581</b>
2000	<b>1722</b>	2022	<b>539</b>
2012	<b>960</b>	2023	<b>442</b>

Fur production is  
concentrated in  
Ostrobothnia.

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# 6 FUR PRODUCTION IN FINLAND

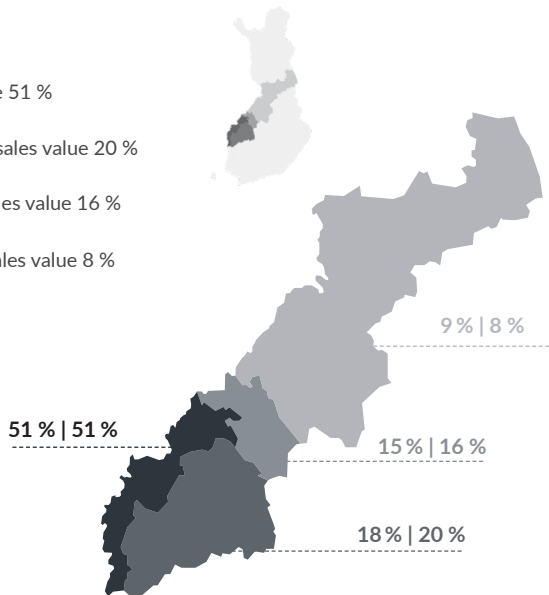
- Svenska Österbottens Pälsdjursodlarförening rf (SÖP) and Pohjois-Suomen Turkiseläinten Kasvattajat ry (PSTK) are largest of the local members associations. SÖP produces 55 percent and PSTK 42 percent of pelts produced in Finland.
- Portion of farms producing over 10 000 mink pelts was 2 percent in 2023. In 2022, the share was 23 percent.
- Portion of farms producing over 10 000 blue fox pelts was 13 percent in 2023. In 2022, the share was 26 percent.

## The fur industry brings income to Ostrobothnia

- Ostrobothnia's share of farms 51 % | share of sales value 51 %
- Southern Ostrobothnia's share of farms 18 % | share of sales value 20 %
- Central Ostrobothnia's share of farms 15 % | share of sales value 16 %
- Northern Ostrobothnia's share of farms 9 % | share of sales value 8 %

The four Ostrobothnian provinces' share of the fur farms is a total of 93% and 95% of the sales value.

In addition to the four provinces of Ostrobothnia, there are member farms in the Finnish Fur Breeders' Association in all Finnish counties and provinces, excluding Åland.





## 6.1. Sales value of fur in 2022/2023 by local member association

	Number of Supplying Farms	Value of Total Sale, €	% of Total Sale
U-H	12	809 361	1,3
L-S	8	389 027	0,6
S	4	496 323	0,8
S-K	8	771 168	1,2
PSTK	336	30 097 221	46,9
SÖP + Å	354	31 588 302	49,2
Total	722	64 151 402	100



## 6.2. Division of fur production on sale at Saga Furs Oyj by local member associations in 2022/2023

<b>Mink</b>	Pcs	%	Base-Average
U-H	16 805	2,1	21,71
L-S	7 996	1,0	23,32
S	6 478	0,8	22,77
S-K	8 925	1,1	29,81
PSTK	342 004	43,3	25,56
SÖP + Å	407 466	51,6	22,38
<b>Total</b>	<b>789 674</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>23,84</b>

## 6.2. Division of fur production on sale at Saga Furs Oyj by local member associations in 2022/2023

<b>Blue fox</b>	Pcs	%	Base-Average
U-H	5 192	0,7	45,62
L-S	1 784	0,2	50,72
S	6 385	0,8	54,03
S-K	1 872	0,2	50,49
PSTK	340 027	44,3	49,20
SÖP + Å	412 434	53,7	47,34
Total	767 694	100,0	48,22





## 6.2. Division of fur production on sale at Saga Furs Oyj by local member associations in 2022/2023

Silver fox	Pcs	%	Base-Average
U-H	-	-	-
L-S	-	-	-
S	41	0,1	34,66
S-K	-	-	-
PSTK	15 922	44,0	37,12
SÖP + Å	20 257	55,9	42,29
Total	36 220	100,0	40,01

## 6.2. Division of fur production on sale at Saga Furs Oyj by local member associations in 2022/2023

<b>Finnraccoon</b>	Pcs	%	Base-Average
U-H	-	-	-
L-S	251	0,4	34,26
S	-	-	-
S-K	9 220	13,7	42,11
PSTK	54 441	81,1	48,22
SÖP + Å	3 257	4,8	50,94
Total	67 169	100,0	47,46

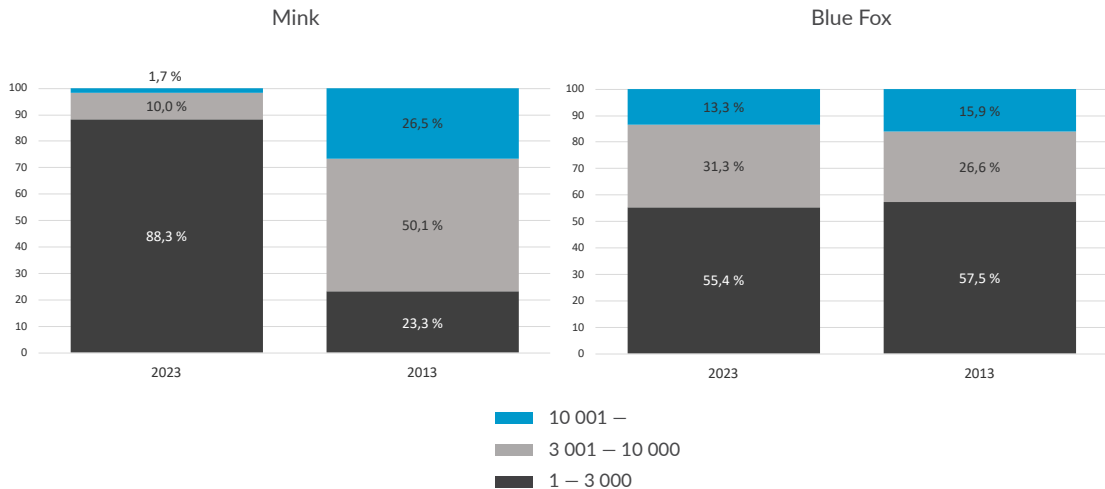


### 6.3. Fur production and value of sales in municipalities with four or more farms in 2022/2023

Municipality	Population 2023	Number of Supplying Farms	Value of Sales, 1000 €	Minks + Ferrets	Pelts, pcs
					Foxes + Finnraccoons
Alajärvi	9 183	13	854	13 746	12 421
Evijärvi	2 346	27	2 104	14 616	34 232
Halsua	1 052	4	618	20 113	2 887
Kalajoki	12 335	54	4 796	95 786	44 146
Kannus	5 352	13	545	6 879	8 347
Kauhava	15 116	58	4 803	51 159	68 060
Kaustinen	4 198	56	4 574	20 424	74 986
Kokkola	48 006	19	3 190	80 737	28 499
Korsnäs	2 024	47	2 182	57 150	22 681

Municipality	Population 2023	Number of Supplying Farms	Value of Sales, 1000 €	Minks + Ferrets	Pelts, pcs
					Foxes + Finnraccoons
Kruunupyy	6 405	33	1 894	226	36 758
Lappajärvi	2 820	15	4 432	12 572	95 675
Maalahti	5 479	17	1 097	25 432	12 532
Mustasaari	19 662	18	921	21 325	10 093
Närpiö	9 584	39	2 151	55 364	19 082
Pedersöre	11 206	42	3 977	58 504	59 516
Pietarsaari	19 207	11	3 771	8 142	75 518
Seinäjoki	65 323	4	43	400	922
Uusikaarlepyy	7 434	124	14 115	133 063	233 601
Veteli	2 946	15	1 149	7 380	20 517
Vöyri	6 287	54	3 238	48 486	41 194
Whole Finland	5 563 970	723	64 197	789 674	952 479

## 6.4. Change in the shares (% of production) of fur farm size classes (based on the pelts volume) 2013–2023





## 6.5. Size classification of fur farms by the amount of furs delivered to Saga Furs Oyj (Finnish furs)

<b>Minks</b>	2022/2023 Number of Farms	% of Production
1 - 500	307	43,4
501 - 1 000	104	19,9
1 001 - 3 000	57	25,1
3 001 - 10 000	11	10,0
10 001 -	1	1,7
<b>Total</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>100</b>

Average size **1 645** pelts

<b>Blue Foxes</b>	2022/2023 Number of Farms	% of Production
1 - 500	554	15,4
501 - 1 000	121	11,9
1 001 - 3 000	128	28,2
3 001 - 10 000	45	31,3
10 001 -	6	13,3
<b>Total</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>100</b>

Average size **899** pelts

## 6.5. Size classification of fur farms by the amount of furs delivered to Saga Furs Oyj (Finnish furs)

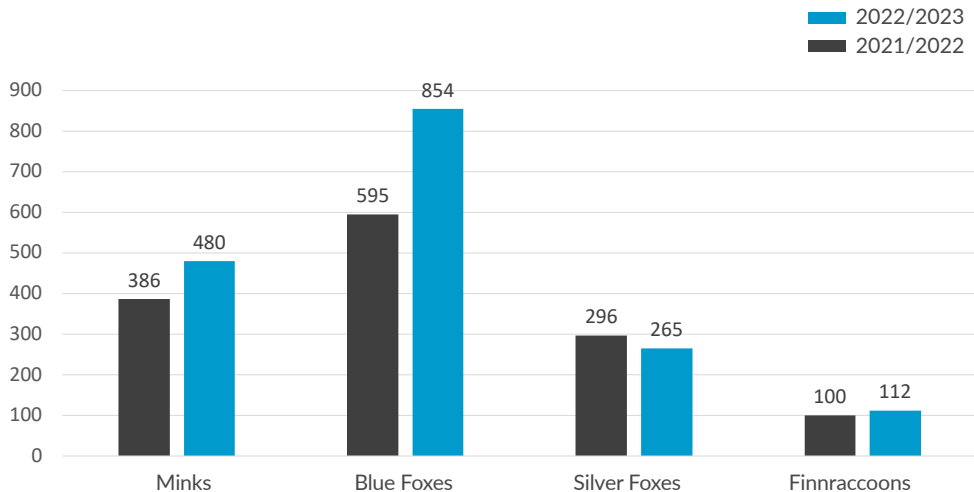
Silver Foxes	2022/2023 Number of Farms	% of Production
1 - 500	250	50,4
501 - 1 000	8	16,4
1 001 - 3 000	6	24,3
3 001 - 10 000	1	8,8
10 001 -	0	0,0
<b>Total</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>100</b>

Average size **137** pelts

Finnraccoons	2022/2023 Number of Farms	% of Production
1 - 500	76	14,5
501 - 1 000	15	17,1
1 001 - 3 000	17	39,6
3 001 - 10 000	4	28,9
10 001 -	0	0,0
<b>Total</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>100</b>

Average size **600** pelts

## 6.6. Number of local member associations that have delivered pelts to Saga Furs Oyj by fur type in 2021/2022 and 2022/2023



In 2023  
the number of  
fox cubs fell by  
22 percent and  
mink cubs fell by  
4 percent.

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## 7 DOMESTIC CUB PRODUCTION AND CUB YIELD

- Number of cubs born to fur branch was 1,2 million in 2023\*.
- Portion of fox cubs was 43 percent and portion of mink cubs was 43 percent. The rest are Finnraccoons.
- Size of average fox litter was 5,1 cubs while it was 4,3 cubs for minks.



\*Read section 3.4 about the effect of bird flu on animal numbers in 2023–2024.

## 7.1. Number of cubs born in Finnish fur branch 1965–2023 (1000 cubs)

Year	Mink	Blue Fox	Silver Fox	Crossbreeds (foxes)	Finnraccoon	Ferrets
1965	1 900	1,3				
1970	3 200	40,5				
1975	3 200	400			5	1
1980	4 100	1 400	6		67	150
1985	4 900	2 600	305	292	73	320
1990	1 700	800	406	252	34	138
1995	1 900	1 800	131	41	70	39
2000	1 900	1 700	61	82	62	1
2005	1 900	1 700	77	331	99	1

Year	Mink	Blue Fox	Silver Fox	Crossbreeds (foxes)	Finnraccoon	Ferrets
2010	1 900	1 300	96	176	125	0
2015	1 900	2 400	92	156	148	0
2016	1 620	1 729	86	230	123	0
2017	1 675	2 015	83	235	158	0
2018	1 444	1 690	83	250	174	0
2019	1 042	1 564	83	260	153	0
2020	769	1 030	56	197	138	0
2021	784	1 059	39	81	87	0
2022	538	635	23	70	45	0
2023	516	491	22	127	49	0

## 7.2. Cub yield in the whole Finland 2008–2023 (cubs/mated female)

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2014	2008
Black	4,11	3,94	4,37	3,95	4,49	4,12	4,31	4,44	4,22
Black Cross	4,52	4,06	4,51	4,12	4,36	4,41	4,5	4,7	4,20
Brown / Glow	4,71	4,24	4,53	4,2	4,46	4,57	4,56	4,71	4,51
White	4,20	4,14	4,14	4,01	4,31	4,18	4,32	4,48	4,25
Sapphire + Silverblue	4,31	4,10	4,34	4,07	4,44	4,15	4,4	4,48	4,04
Other Minks	4,32	4,08	4,40	4,35	4,1	4,33	4,31	4,12	4,13
<b>Minks in Total</b>	<b>4,34</b>	<b>4,14</b>	<b>4,31</b>	<b>4,08</b>	<b>4,41</b>	<b>4,26</b>	<b>4,43</b>	<b>4,56</b>	<b>4,32</b>
Blue Fox	4,81	4,72	5,16	4,92	5,20	5,12	5,66	4,90	4,72
Shadow and White Fox	5,28	5,76	5,41	7,07	5,60	6,31	6,69	5,95	5,67



	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2014	2008
Other Blue Foxes	4,37	4,57	4,34	4,22	4,65	4,97	5,34	4,26	4,06
Blue Foxes in Total	4,92	4,79	5,20	5,03	5,26	5,22	5,73	4,96	4,89
Crossbreeds in Total	5,19	4,93	5,12	5,31	5,08	5,45	5,83	5,11	4,92
Silver Fox	3,06	3,05	3,05	2,97	3,07	3,10	3,10	3,08	2,45
Other Silver Foxes	3,12	3,31	3,17	2,90	3,24	3,21	3,37	3,44	3,03
Silver Foxes in Total	3,08	3,10	3,08	2,96	3,11	3,13	3,18	3,18	2,55
<b>Foxes in Total</b>	<b>5,05</b>	<b>4,76</b>	<b>5,12</b>	<b>5,01</b>	<b>5,14</b>	<b>5,17</b>	<b>5,64</b>	<b>4,94</b>	<b>4,81</b>
<b>Finnraccoon</b>	<b>5,99</b>	<b>6,35</b>	<b>6,32</b>	<b>5,95</b>	<b>6,18</b>	<b>6,44</b>	<b>6,29</b>	<b>6,22</b>	<b>5,79</b>



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