



 **FIFUR**

STATISTICS **2022**

FIFUR STATISTICS 2022 Table of contents

1. IMPACT OF FUR FARMING ON THE NATIONAL ECONOMY	1
1.1. The overall economic importance	2
1.2. Turnover / Wage amount by industry	5
1.3. Fur farming and export agency	6
2. HALF OF FINNS SUPPORT DOMESTIC FUR FARMING	9
3. FINLAND AS A FUR PRODUCER IN EUROPE	13
3.1. Production of the six largest fur producing countries in Europe	14
3.2. Supply volumes of fox skins on the world market	15
3.3. Supply volumes of mink skins on the world market	16
4. BASE AVERAGE PRICES OF FINNISH FURS	19
5. INFORMATION ON THE ASSOCIATION AND ITS MEMBERSHIP	27

6. FUR PRODUCTION IN FINLAND	31
6.1. Sales value of fur in 2020/2021 by local member association	33
6.2. Division of fur production on sale at Saga Furs Oyj by local member associations in 2020/2021	34
6.3. Fur production and value of sales in municipalities with four or more farms in 2020/2021	38
6.4. Significance of fur farming to municipalities tax revenue, estimate 2021	41
6.5. Change in the shares of fur farm size classes (based on the skin volume) 2013–2021	42
6.6. Size classification of fur farms by the amount of furs delivered to Saga Furs Oyj (Finnish furs)	43
6.7. Number of local member associations that have delivered furs to Saga Furs Oyj by fur type in 2019/2020 and 2020/2021	45
7. DOMESTIC CUB PRODUCTION AND CUB YIELD	51
7.1. Number of cubs born in fur industry, 1980 - 2021 (1000 cubs)	52
7.2. Number of cubs born in whole country 2008-2021 (cubs/mated female)	54

In 2021 the value
of fur imports was
362 million euros

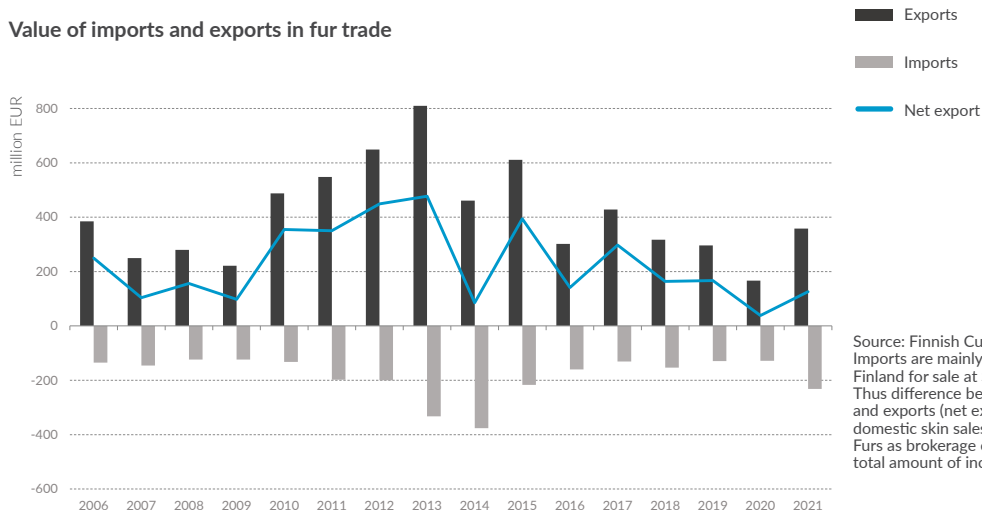


1 IMPACT OF FUR FARMING ON THE NATIONAL ECONOMY

- There are 700 places of business in Finland
Finnish Fur Breeders' Associations – FIFUR's local members companies have 581 member farms, with over 600 fur farms
- Fur industry brings Finland significant export income annually
- Value of exports was 362 million euros in 2021; value of exports was at its peak at 810 million euros in 2013
- Export of fox and mink furs is roughly equal in volume
- China is the most important export market
- Fur farming employs directly 3 185 workers
- Fur farming brings 87 million euros to Finland in form of taxes and social insurance contributions

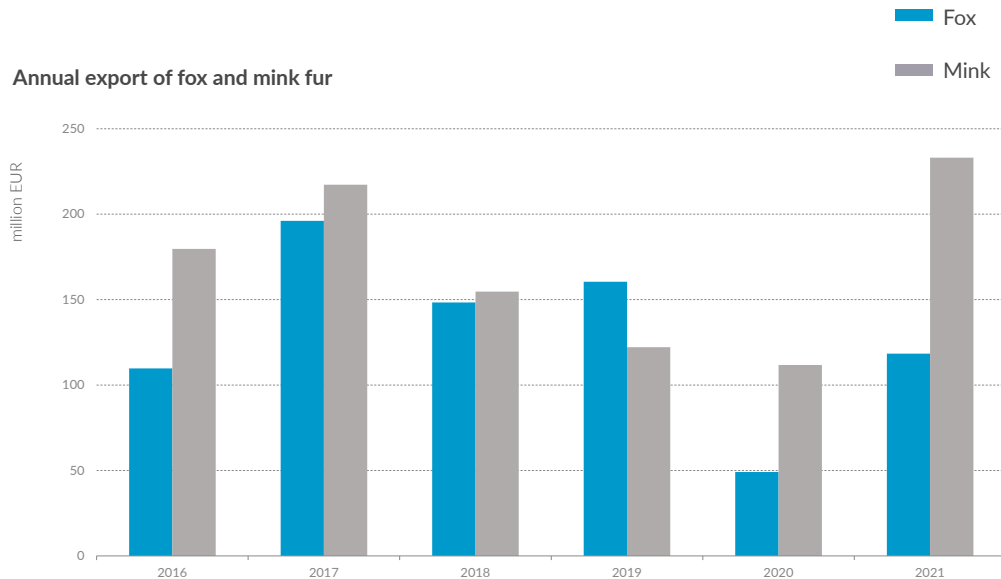
1.1 The overall economic importance

Value of imports and exports in fur trade

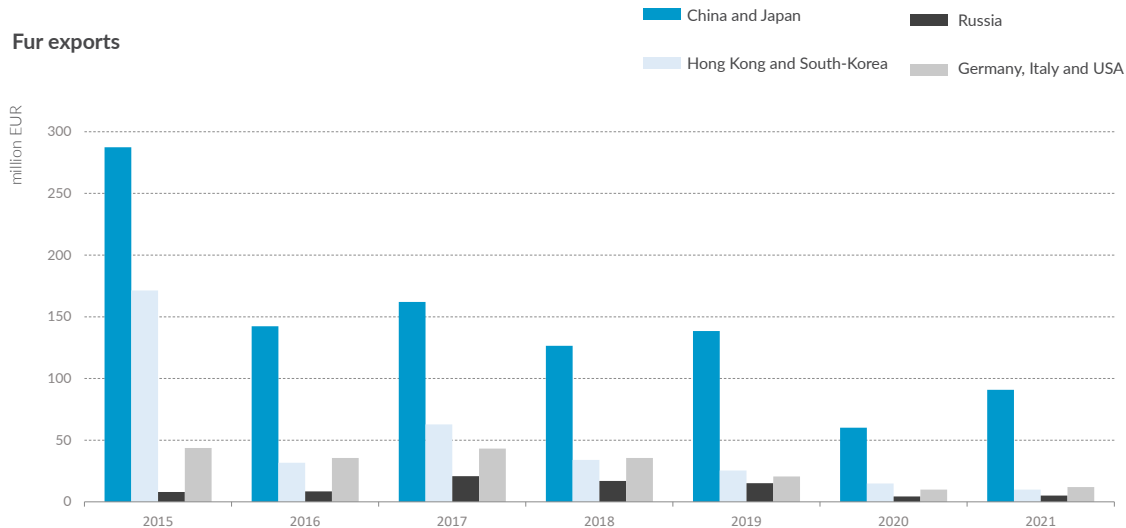


Source: Finnish Customs.
Imports are mainly furs, which come to Finland for sale at Saga Furs' auctions. Thus difference between imports and exports (net exports) describes domestic skin sales revenue and Saga Furs as brokerage commissions the total amount of income received.

Annual export of fox and mink fur



Fur exports



1.2. Turnover / Wage amount by industry

*Prognosis

		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Fur farming	Salaries (million EUR)	32	32	28	26	18	18
	Person-years	1 523	1 422	1 245	1 242	950	886
	Number of enterprises	971	969	893	821	750	700
Manufacture of articles of fur	Revenue (million EUR)	3,5	3,2	4,1	2,1	1,4	1,2
	Person-years	54	41	48	37	32	29
Dressing and dyeing of fur	Revenue (million EUR)	17,6	18,7	16,0	15,2	13,0	12,0
	Person-years	125	113	129	145	128	116
Wholesale of hides, skins and leather	Revenue (million EUR)	18,5	24,4	30,6	21,6	10,7	10,0
	Person-years	36	31	33	28	27	25
Retail sale of furs and leather clothing	Revenue (million EUR)	6,6	7,5	7,4	6,6	5,1	5,0
	Person-years	51	50	44	48	31	30
Fur agency (Saga Furs)	Revenue (million EUR)	43,0	52,7	45,7	48	48	45
	Person-years	383	351	356	345	345	340

Source: Tilastokeskus (Business Register), Balance Consulting, Taloustutkimus

1.3. Fur farming and export agency

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Prognosis 2021
Person-years, fur farming	1 523	1 422	1 245	1 242	950	886
Person-years, Saga Furs Oy	383	351	356	345	345	340
Multiplier effect*	3 050	2 840	2 560	2 540	2 070	1 960
Person-years in total	4 955	4 615	4 160	4 125	3 365	3 185
Salaries** (million EUR)	208	194	175	173	141	134
Total taxes and fees (million EUR)	146	136	123	122	92	87
Income and church tax (million EUR)	45	42	38	38	28	27
VAT*** (million EUR)	31	29	26	26	22	21
Taxes to the state and church (million EUR)	57	53	48	47	27	25
Taxes to municipalities (million EUR)	33	31	28	28	23	22
Social insurance contributions (million EUR)	70	65	59	58	42	39

*Input-output multiplier 1,6 (Tilastokeskus) **The average salary 42.000 euro/year ***Salaries are spent; average VAT 21,5 %



50 %
of Finns support
certified domestic
fur farming



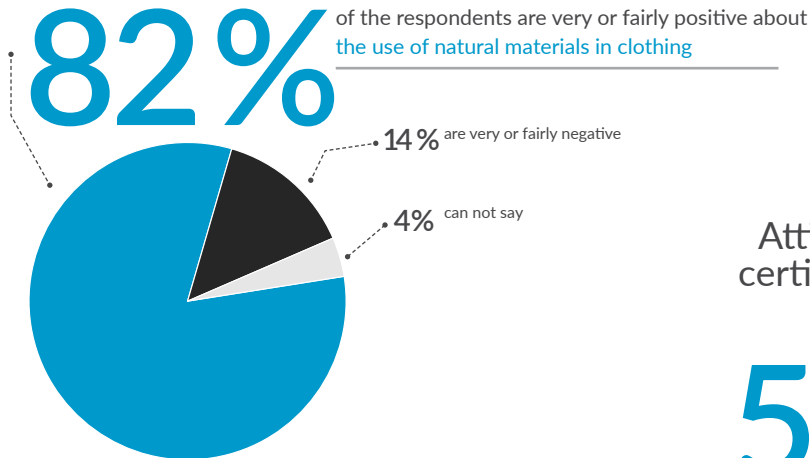
2 HALF OF FINNS SUPPORT DOMESTIC FUR FARMING

- 50 % of Finns support certified domestic fur farming.
- The demand for natural clothing materials is high. According to the survey natural materials are strongly (82 %) approved.

*Population survey (n=1003) April 2022
Taloustutkimus Oy*

Survey results

Population survey (n=1003) April 2022
Taloustutkimus Oy



Attitude towards
certified domestic
fur farming

50%
takes very or fairly positive view



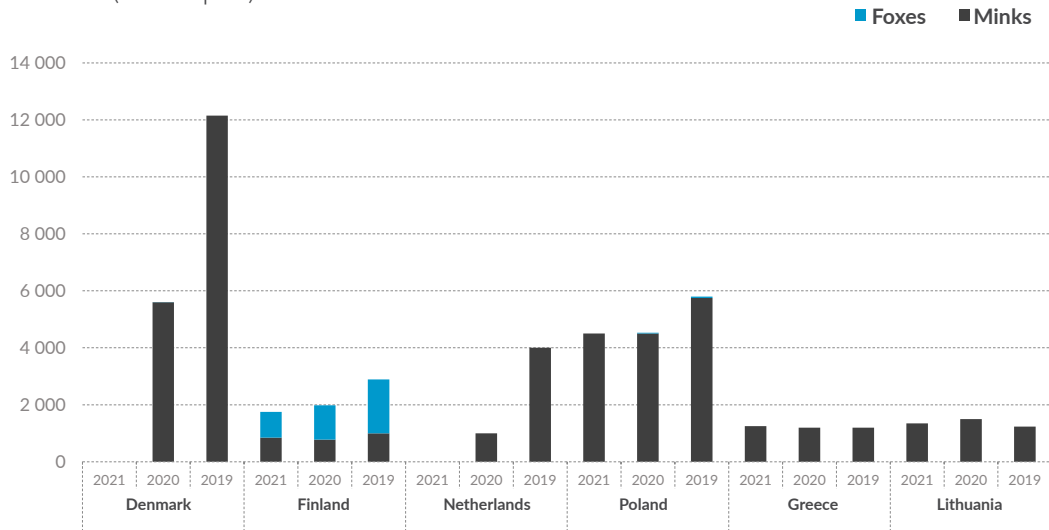
Finland is the second
largest fur producer
in Europe



3 FINLAND AS A FUR PRODUCER IN EUROPE

- Poland is the largest producer of mink skins in Europe.
- Finland is the largest producer of certified fox skins in Europe and the second largest in the world after China.
- China is the largest producer of furs in the world in terms of volume.
- Finland is currently the only country in Europe where it is legal to breed Finn raccoon, which is considered an invasive species. The European Commission granted Finland and the members of FIFUR an exemption for breeding Finn raccoon for at least 30 years beginning from February 2019.

3.1. Production of the six largest fur producing countries in Europe, skins (1000 pcs) 2019–2021



3.2. Supply volumes of fox skins on the world market 2012–2021 (1000 pcs)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2012
Denmark	0	4	0	3	2	3	0
Finland	900	1 200	1 888	2 500	2 530	2 300	1 800
Norway	7	60	70	80	90	110	160
Nordic countries	907	1 264	1 958	2 583	2 622	2 413	1 960
Russia	81	50	0	28	0	120	150
Poland	30	30	50	35	50	50	350
China	10 000	12 530	11 690	17 390	14 100	12 500	10 000
Baltic nations	1	1	12	15	22	22	11
Other	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Total	11 018	13 879	13 710	20 051	16 795	15 104	3 871

3.3. Supply volumes of mink skins on the world market 2012–2021 (1000 pcs)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2012
Denmark	0	5 600	12 150	17 100	17 000	17 100	15 600
Finland	850	780	1 000	1 876	1 876	1 940	1 800
Norway	60	200	320	460	590	700	610
Sweden	0	470	500	650	900	1 000	1 000
Iceland	75	65	65	126	170	174	155
Nordic countries	985	7 115	14 035	20 212	20 536	20 914	19 165
USA	1 250	1 800	2 900	3 310	2 900	3 750	3 400
Russia	1 300	1 300	1 400	1 800	1 000	1 300	
Canada	900	900	1 400	2 980	2 000	2 500	2 400
China	4 500	4 000	14 430	20 730	20 600	27 000	31 000

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2012
Netherlands	0	1 000	4 000	4 200	4 800	4 000	4 900
Belarus	650	750	536	559	500	480	900
Ukraine	1 200	1 100	0	0	800	500	500
Ireland	60	100	85	140	1 100	150	220
Poland	4 500	4 500	5 750	5 250	7 100	8 500	5 100
Spain	450	450	550	650	750	750	700
Greece	1 250	1 200	1 200	1 600	1 600	1 400	1 600
Latvia	360	375	455	600	605	500	350
Lithuania	1 350	1 500	1 234	1 300	1 850	1 500	710
Other	23	23	4 000	745	914	906	4 700
Total	18 778	26 113	51 975	64 076	66 455	67 850	61 645

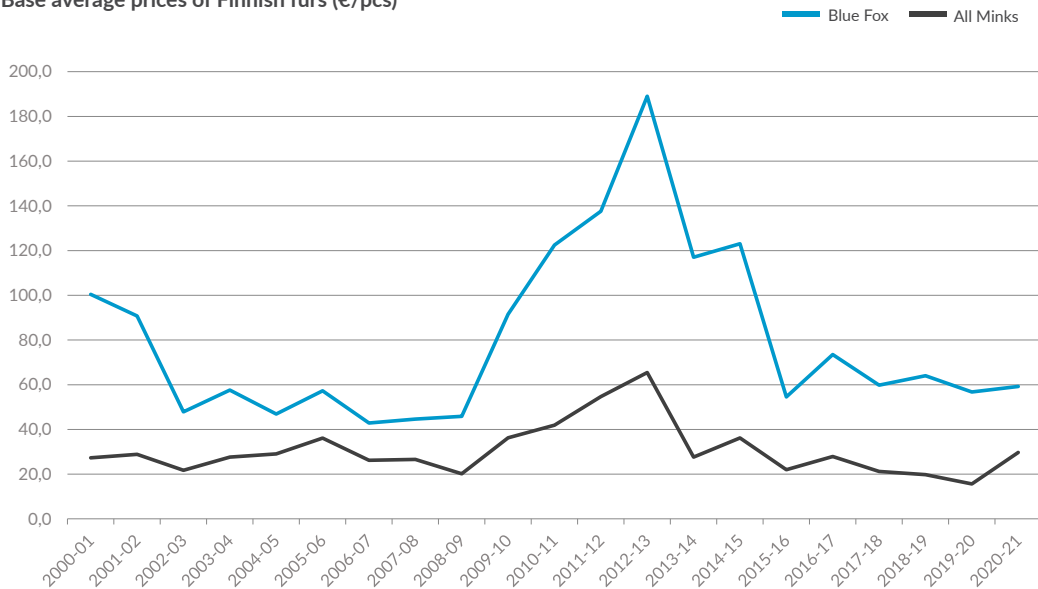
Fur prices vary
significantly



4 BASE AVERAGE PRICES OF FINNISH FURS

- The average price of mink skins rose by 91 percent from 2020 to 2021
- The price of blue fox skins rose by 4 percent
- The average price was 29,7 euros for mink skins and 59,2 euros for blue fox skins

Base average prices of Finnish furs (€/pcs)



Base average prices of Finnish furs (€/pcs)

Sales period	Blue fox	All minks
2013-14	117,0	27,7
2014-15	123,1	36,2
2015-16	54,6	22,0
2016-17	78,7	27,9
2017-18	59,8	21,2
2018-19	64,0	19,8
2019-20	56,8	15,6
2020-21	59,2	29,7

Base average prices (euros) of Finnish furs on sale at Saga Furs Oyj annually between 2001/2002 - 2020/21

Sales period	Black	Brown	Glow	Mahogany	Sapphire	White	Black cross	All minks
2001-2002	29,4	25,0	25,5	26,2	40,3	32,7	37,0	28,8
2002-2003	21,4	20,6	21,4	20,4	23,8	22,3	24,4	21,7
2003-2004	27,6	26,2	26,8	25,9	27,6	29,6	31,2	27,7
2004-2005	31,0	26,0	25,6	25,4	30,8	32,1	34,0	29,1
2005-2006	38,3	33,5	33,5	34,0	40,0	41,5	41,4	36,1
2006-2007	32,0	25,0	25,1	24,8	31,3	24,1	22,7	26,2
2007-2008	31,5	26,1	25,2	27,0	32,4	23,0	25,4	26,6
2008-2009	22,5	19,7	17,9	19,3	24,8	20,8	20,2	20,2
2009-2010	38,8	33,6	32,9	34,0	39,2	40,2	39,1	36,3
2010-2011	44,3	38,0	36,1	37,0	51,0	48,8	46,7	41,9

Sales period	Black	Brown	Glow	Mahogany	Sapphire	White	Black cross	All minks
2011-2012	53,7	47,3	47,0	46,7	65,0	68,2	59,0	54,7
2012-2013	65,2	55,7	57,6	54,7	70,2	81,2	64,7	65,5
2013-2014	27,9	21,9	22,5	21,3	35,4	33,4	26,1	27,7
2014-2015	30,5	21,7	26,0	20,7	44,4	37,2	45,6	36,2
2015-2016	17,7	17,2	19,2	15,8	26,9	20,7	22,8	22,0
2016-2017	23,2	22,1		19,5	26,7	25,4	21,8	27,9
2017-2018	22,9	21,3		17,9	24,1	21,1	18,8	21,2
2018-2019	20,0	18,5		16,3	22,6	20,3	18,9	20,0
2019-2020	16,8	14,1		12,9				15,6
2020-2021	20,2	18,2		12,9				29,7

Base average prices (euros) of Finnish furs on sale at Saga Furs Oyj annually between 2001/2002 - 2020/21

Sales period	Blue fox	Silver fox	Blue Frost	Golden Island	Finnraccoon	Ferret
2001-2002	90,7	93,6	82,4	115,0	114,9	9,8
2002-2003	47,9	106,5	92,5	121,7	108,7	7,1
2003-2004	57,6	103,3	61,8	115,6	65,4	16,1
2004-2005	46,9	71,8	51,4	79,8	56,7	11,4
2005-2006	57,3	94,6	74,0	82,7	99,4	12,2
2006-2007	42,9	74,7	67,6	72,8	72,2	16,7
2007-2008	44,6	78,4	61,0	51,5	38,8	7,3
2008-2009	45,9	62,7	40,3	34,7	33,3	6,4
2009-2010	91,5	83,6	77,1	57,7	59,2	10,2
2010-2011	122,5	140,3	141,3	93,8	81,3	7,1

Sales period	Blue fox	Silver fox	Blue Frost	Golden Island	Finnraccoon	Ferret
2011-2012	137,6	146,2	143,3	116,4	82,8	16,0
2012-2013	189,0	142,2	145,6	239,1	159,9	55,6
2013-2014	117,0	95,0	103,5	131,8	170,4	6,6
2014-2015	123,1	84,6	97,0	121,6	110,5	2,0
2015-2016	54,6	58,6	59,0	60,0	78,6	
2016-2017	78,7	72,6	73,0	65,8	90,8	
2017-2018	59,8	85,3	63,5	63,3	82,7	
2018-2019	64,0	64,7	8,0	68,1	62,6	
2019-2020	56,8	53,7	55,3		53,6	
2020-2021	59,2	42,4	48,4		43,6	

Finnish Fur Breeders'
Association FIFUR
represents the industry
comprehensively



5 INFORMATION ON THE ASSOCIATION AND ITS MEMBERSHIP

- The member associations of FIFUR have altogether 581 members with about 700 farms
- The largest member associations are Pohjois-Suomen Turkiseläinten Kasvattajat ry (PSTK) and Svenska Österbottens Pälsdjursodlarförening rf (SÖP)
- In recent decades the number of fur farms has decreased and production has concentrated
- The average size of farms has grown

Membership count of FIFUR's member associations 2021

Member association	Membership count
Svenska Österbottens Pälsdjursodlarförening rf (SÖP)	305
Pohjois-Suomen Turkiseläinten Kasvattajat ry (PSTK)	252
Uudenmaan-Hämeen Turkiseläinten Kasvattajat ry (U-H)	8
Savo-Karjalan Turkistuottajat ry (S-K)	5
Satakunnan Turkiseläinten Kasvattajat ry (S)	5
Lounais-Suomen Turkiseläinkasvattajat ry (L-S)	6
Ålands Pälsodlarförening rf (Å)	0
Total	581

Development of the number of FIFUR's member farms 1950-2021

Year	Amount	Year	Amount
1950	528	2013	965
1960	778	2014	973
1970	2 865	2015	931
1980	4 372	2016	923
1990	3 086	2017	825
2000	1 722	2018	763
2010	1 043	2019	676
2011	959	2020	632
2012	960	2021	581

Fur production has
concentrated in
Ostrobothnia
and farm sizes are
growing rapidly



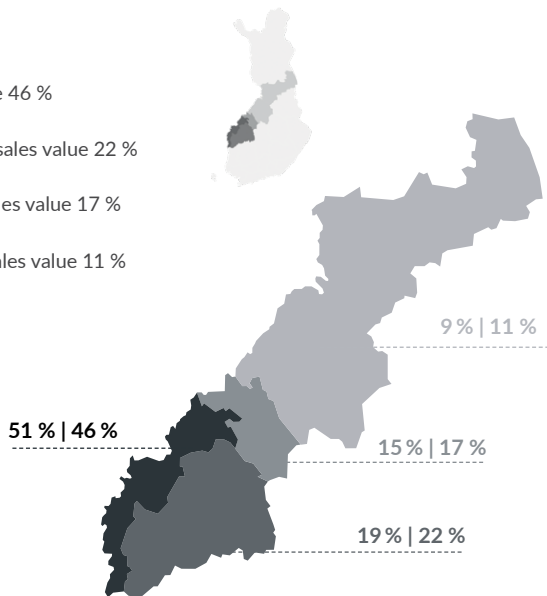
6 FUR PRODUCTION IN FINLAND

- Pohjois-Suomen Turkiseläinten Kasvattajat ry (PSTK) and Svenska Österbottens Pälsdjursodlarförening rf (SÖP) are largest of the local members associations. PSTK produces 52 percent and SÖP 43 percent of skins produced in Finland.
- Farm size has grown rapidly from 2013 to 2019. It decreased 2020 due to Covid-19 and grew again in 2021.
- Portion of farms producing over 10 000 mink skins was 29 percent in 2021. In 2020, the share was 6 percent.
- Portion of farms producing over 10 000 blue fox skins was 27 percent in 2021. In 2020, the share was 4 percent.

The fur industry brings income to Ostrobothnia

- Ostrobothnia's share of farms 51 % | share of sales value 46 %
- Southern Ostrobothnia's share of farms 19 % | share of sales value 22 %
- Central Ostrobothnia's share of farms 15 % | share of sales value 17 %
- Northern Ostrobothnia's share of farms 9 % | share of sales value 11 %

In addition to the four provinces of Ostrobothnia, there are member farms in the Finnish Fur Breeders' Association in all Finnish counties and provinces.



6.1. Sales value of fur in 2020/2021 by local member association

	Number of supplying farms	Value of total sale, €	% of total sale
U-H	7	118 800	0,3
L-S	5	224 700	0,6
S	4	97 900	0,3
S-K	7	721 000	2,0
PSTK	330	19 457 400	54,4
SÖP	368	15 170 300	42,4
Total	721	35 790 100	100

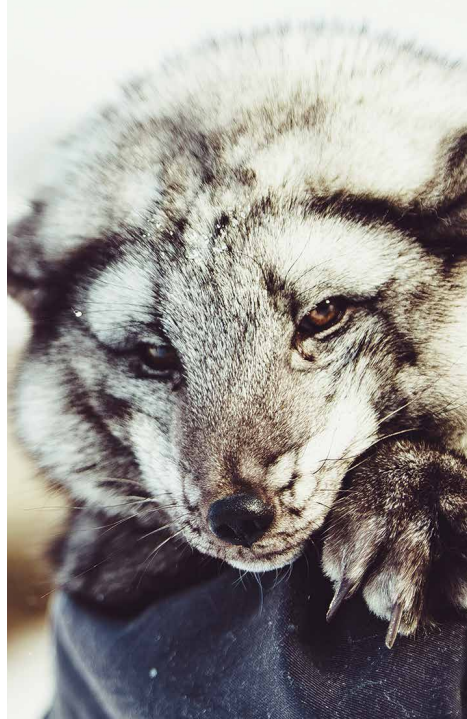


6.2. Division of fur production on sale at Saga Furs Oyj by local member associations in 2020/2021

MINK	pcs	%	base-average
U-H	11 766	2,2	25,29
L-S	15 548	2,9	29,61
S	5 513	1,0	32,12
S-K	10 462	2,0	35,86
PSTK	239 889	45,5	31,58
SÖP	244 472	46,3	30,16
Å	-	-	-
Total	527 650	100,0	30,82

6.2. Division of fur production on sale at Saga Furs Oyj by local member associations in 2020/2021

BLUE FOX	pcs	%	base-average
U-H	4 456	0,4	66,37
L-S	2 568	0,3	71,24
S	5 076	0,5	68,08
S-K	1 814	0,2	63,00
PSTK	490 868	47,9	67,66
SÖP	518 884	50,7	64,82
Å	227	0,0	49,02
Total	1 023 893	100,0	66,21





6.2. Division of fur production on sale at Saga Furs Oyj by local member associations in 2020/2021

SILVER FOX	pcs	%	base-average
U-H	1	0,0	41,00
L-S	-	-	-
S	54	0,2	50,05
S-K	0	0,0	0,00
PSTK	10 928	33,1	45,94
SÖP	22 078	66,8	50,27
Å	-	-	-
Total	33 061	100,0	48,84

6.2. Division of fur production on sale at Saga Furs Oyj by local member associations in 2020/2021

FINNRACCOON	pcs	%	base-average
U-H	0	-	0,00
L-S	240	0,3	41,85
S	-	-	-
S-K	0	0,0	0,00
PSTK	63 296	91,3	41,54
SÖP	5 780	8,3	45,07
Å	-	-	-
Total	69 316	100,0	41,28



6.3. Fur production and value of sales in municipalities with four or more farms in 2020/2021

Municipality	Population 2021	Number of supplying farms	Value of sales, 1000 €	Minks	Skins, pcs Foxes + finnraccoons
Alajärvi	9 311	16	2 078	11 843	25 397
Evijärvi	2 404	30	5 351	6 328	85 254
Halsua	1 083	4	2 896	25 275	34 776
Kalajoki	12 412	52	7 853	76 559	107 092
Kannus	5 390	13	1 466	12 733	17 777
Kauhava	15 312	61	7 273	18 370	106 284
Kaustinen	4 196	57	8 453	28 944	113 567
Kokkola	47 909	20	5 193	96 371	38 161
Korsnäs	2 050	43	3 037	33 869	34 884

Municipality	Population 2021	Number of supplying farms	Value of sales, 1000 €	Minks	Skins, pcs Foxes + finnraccoons
Kruunupyy	6 442	31	2 899	460	44 912
Lappajärvi	2 866	15	7 817	4 788	136 386
Maalahti	5 487	18	1 244	8 026	17 869
Mustasaari	19 536	20	1 695	16 547	20 640
Närpiö	9 562	44	2 384	36 392	22 407
Pedersöre	11 172	39	8 370	55 435	104 678
Pietarsaari	19 097	11	8 934	11 160	127 807
Uusikaarlepyy	7 497	111	23 318	69 256	338 261
Veteli	3 004	15	2 002	7 436	28 820
Vöyri	6 376	53	6 662	43 923	86 946
Whole Finland	5 548 241	719	113 373	634 829	1 573 521



6.4. Significance of fur farming to municipalities tax revenue, estimate 2021

Municipality	Tax revenue from fur farming, €/resident		Share of fur farming**, %
	direct revenue	total revenue*	of municipality's tax revenue***
Evijärvi	121	217	6,5
Halsua	145	261	7,2
Kalajoki	34	62	1,8
Kauhava	26	46	1,3
Kaustinen	109	196	5,7
Korsnäs	80	144	4,5
Kruunupyy	24	44	1,4
Lappajärvi	148	266	8,2
Pedersöre	41	74	2,2
Pietarsaari	26	46	1,1
Uusikaarlepyy	168	303	8,2
Veteli	36	65	2,0
Vöyri	57	102	2,8

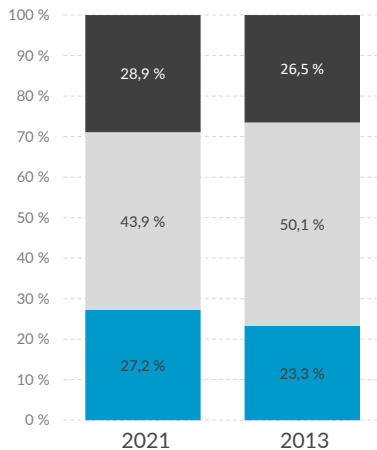
* Total revenue = direct revenue + half of indirect revenue

** Total revenue

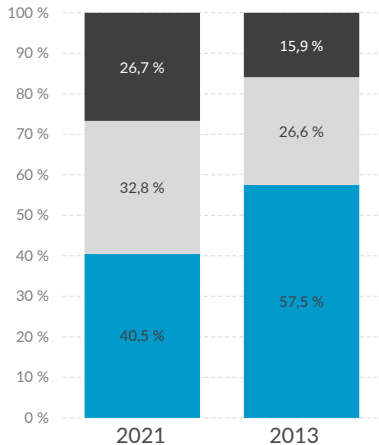
*** Tax revenue per resident in municipality 2018

6.5. Change in the shares (% of production) of fur farm size classes (based on the skin volume) 2013–2020

Minks



Bluefoxes



10 000 - 3 001 - 9 999 1 - 3 000

6.6. Size classification of fur farms by the amount of furs delivered to Saga Furs Oyj (Finnish furs)

Minks	2020/2021 number of farms	% of production
1-50	50	0,1
51-100	10	0,1
101-200	19	0,5
201-500	27	1,5
501-1 000	23	2,8
1 001-3 000	70	22,3
3 001-5 000	38	28,7
5 001-10 000	13	15,1
10 000-25 000	11	28,9
25 001-	0	0,0
Total	261	100,0

Average size 2 022 skins

Blue foxes	2020/2021 number of farms	% of production
1-50	50	0,1
51-100	30	0,2
101-200	45	0,6
201-500	89	2,7
501-1 000	111	8,0
1 001-3 000	164	29,0
3 001-5 000	41	15,9
5 001-10 000	27	16,9
10 000-25 000	14	19,9
25 001-	2	6,8
Total	573	100,0

Average size 1 787 skins

6.6. Size classification of fur farms by the amount of furs delivered to Saga Furs Oyj (Finnish furs)

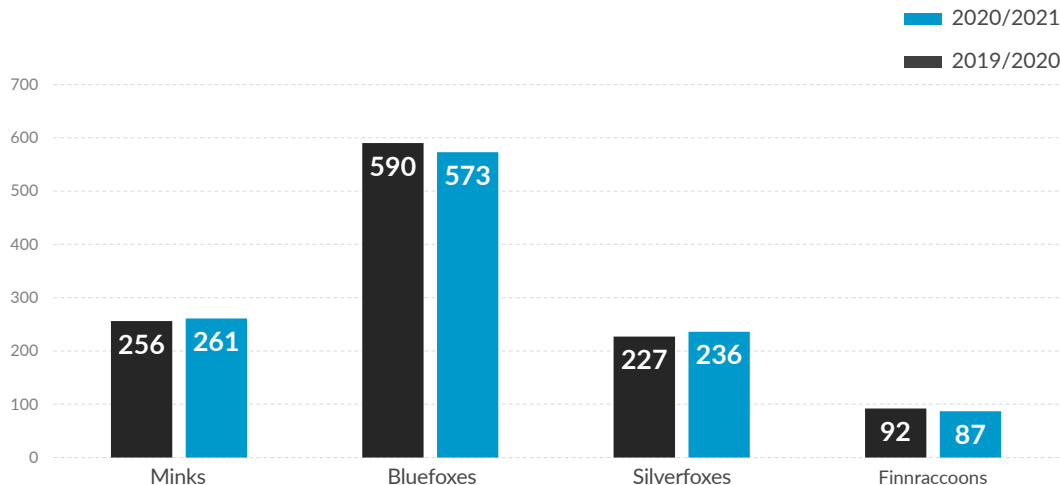
Silver foxes	2020/2021 number of farms	% of production
1-50	130	3,4
51-100	29	5,8
101-200	26	10,3
201-500	37	36,5
501-1 000	10	22,5
1 001-3 000	4	21,5
3 001-5 000	0	0,0
5 001-10 000	0	0,0
10 000-25 000	0	0,0
25 001-	0	0,0
Total	236	100,0

Average size 140 skins

Finnraccoons	2020/2021 number of farms	% of production
1-50	10	0,2
51-100	8	0,7
101-200	11	2,2
201-500	20	9,1
501-1 000	23	24,0
1 001-3 000	10	23,9
3 001-5 000	1	4,7
5 001-10 000	3	22,6
10 000-25 000	1	12,6
25 001-	0	
Total	87	100,0

Average size 953 skins

6.7. Number of local member associations that have delivered furs to Saga Furs Oyj by fur type in 2019/2020 and 2020/2021



Furs recieved by Saga Furs Oyj from local member associations by size during sales period 2020/2021



Minks

Farm size	U-H	L-S	S	S-K	PSTK	SÖP	Å	tot	%
1-50			1	1	10	38		50	19,4
51-100					5	5		10	3,9
101-200					9	10		19	7,4
201-500	2				10	15		27	10,5
501-1000			0		10	13		23	8,9
1 001-3 000			1		30	39		70	27,1
3001-5000	1	0			21	15		37	14,3
5 001-10 000		2		0	4	6		12	4,7
10 001-25 000					5	5		10	3,9
25 001-					0			0	0,0
Total	3	2	2	1	104	146		258	100,0
Percent	1,2	0,8	0,8	0,4	40,3	56,6		100	

Furs recieved by Saga Furs Oyj from local member associations by size during sales period 2020/2021

Farm size	U-H	L-S	S	S-K	PSTK	SÖP	Å	tot	%
1-50		0		1	22	26		49	8,8
51-100	0				12	16		28	5,0
101-200	1				17	25		43	7,7
201-500		0	0	0	42	46		88	15,9
501-1000			0		49	62		111	20,0
1 001-3 000					90	69		159	28,6
3001-5000					23	17		40	7,2
5 001-10 000					12	15		27	4,9
10 001-25 000						10		10	1,8
25 001-									0,0
Total	1	0	0	1	267	286	0	555	100,0
Percent	0,2	0,0	0,0	0,2	48,1	51,5	0,0	100,0	


 Blue foxes

Furs recieved by Saga Furs Oyj from local member associations by size during sales period 2020/2021

Silver foxes

Farm size	U-H	L-S	S	S-K	PSTK	SÖP	Å	tot	%
1-50	1				62	67		130	55,6
51-100					12	16		28	12,0
101-200					9	17		26	11,1
201-500					17	20		37	15,8
501-1000					3	7		10	4,3
1 001-3 000						3		3	1,3
3001-5000									
5 001-10 000									
10 001-25 000									
25 001-									
Total	1	0	0	0	103	130		234	100,0
Percent	0,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	44,0	55,6		100,0	

Furs recieved by Saga Furs Oyj from local member associations by size during sales period 2020/2021

Farm size	U-H	L-S	S	S-K	PSTK	SÖP	Å	tot	%
1-50					6	4		10	12,3
51-100					6	2		8	9,9
101-200		2			6	3		11	13,6
201-500				3	12	5		20	24,7
501-1000				2	16			18	22,2
1 001-3 000				1	9			10	12,3
3001-5000					1			1	1,2
5 001-10 000				1	2			3	3,7
10 001-25 000									
25 001-									
Total	0	2	0	7	58	14		81	100,0
Percent	0,0	2,5	0,0	8,6	71,6	17,3		100	


 Finnraccoons

In 2021
the number
of fox and mink
cubs rose 1 %



7 DOMESTIC CUB PRODUCTION AND CUB YIELD

- Number of cubs born to fur industry was 2 million in 2021.
- Portion of fox cubs was 53,7 percent while portion of mink cubs was 38,1 percent.
- Size of average fox litter was 5,1 cubs while it was 4,3 cubs for minks.

7.1. Number of cubs born in fur industry, 1980 - 2021 (1000 cubs)

Year	Mink	Blue fox	Silver fox	Crossbreeds (foxes)	Finnraccoon	Ferrets
1980	4 100	1 400	6		67	150
1985	4 900	2 600	305	292	73	320
1990	1 700	800	406	252	34	138
1995	1 900	1 800	131	41	70	39
2000	1 900	1 700	61	82	62	1
2005	1 900	1 700	77	331	99	1
2010	1 900	1 300	96	176	125	0
2011	1 700	1 400	102	248	133	0
2012	1 800	1 600	105	331	128	0

Year	Mink	Blue fox	Silver fox	Crossbreeds (foxes)	Finnraccoon	Ferrets
2013	2 000	1 700	110	256	120	0
2014	2 100	2 000	108	195	134	0
2015	1 900	2 400	92	156	148	0
2016	1 620	1 729	86	230	123	0
2017	1 448	1 857	74	211	140	0
2018	1 368	1 628	82	224	158	0
2019	1 042	1 564	83	260	153	0
2020	768	1 025	56	194	138	0
2021	778	1 059	39	81	87	0

7.2. Number of cubs born in whole country 2008-2021 (cubs/mated female)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2008
Black	4,37	3,95	4,49	4,12	4,32	4,29	4,3	4,22
Black Cross	4,51	4,1	4,36	4,41	4,5	4,29	4,66	4,20
Brown / glow	4,53	4,19	4,46	4,57	4,57	4,67	4,61	4,51
Pastel + Dawn	included in other minks	included in other minks	included in other minks	included in other minks	included in other minks	included in other minks	included in other minks	included in other minks
White	4,14	4,01	4,31	4,18	4,31	4,38	4,37	4,25
Sapphire + Silverblue	4,34	4,02	4,44	4,15	4,4	4,49	4,42	4,04
Other minks	4,4	4,35	4,18	4,33	4,31	3,61	4,14	4,13
Minks in total	4,31	4,06	4,41	4,26	4,43	4,42	4,4	4,32
Blue fox	5,16	4,92	5,2	5,12	5,66	5,55	5,81	4,72

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2008
Shadow and white fox	5,41	7,07	5,6	6,31	6,69	6,33	6,32	5,67
Other blue foxes	4,34	4,22	4,65	4,97	5,34	5,74	5,48	4,06
Blue foxes in total	5,2	5,03	5,26	5,22	5,73	5,65	5,88	4,89
Crossbreeds in total	5,12	5,31	5,08	5,45	5,83	5,81	5,75	4,92
Silver fox	3,05	2,97	3,07	3,10	3,10	3,34	3,19	2,45
Other silver foxes	3,17	2,9	3,24	3,21	3,37	3,85	3,4	3,03
Silver foxes in total	3,08	2,96	3,11	3,13	3,18	3,47	3,26	2,55
Foxes in total	5,12	5,01	5,14	5,17	5,64	5,6	5,77	4,81
Finnraccoon	6,32	5,95	6,18	6,44	6,29	6,43	6,1	5,79



FINNISH FUR BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION

P.O. Box 5 (Martinkyläntie 48)
01601 Vantaa
tel. 09 849 81
stkl.vantaa@fifur.fi

sagafurs®

Saga Furs Oyj
P.O. Box 4 (Martinkyläntie 48)
01601 Vantaa
tel. 09 84981