



FIFUR

STATISTICS **2020**

FIFUR STATISTICS 2020 Table of contents

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In 2019
the value of fur imports
was 312 million euros

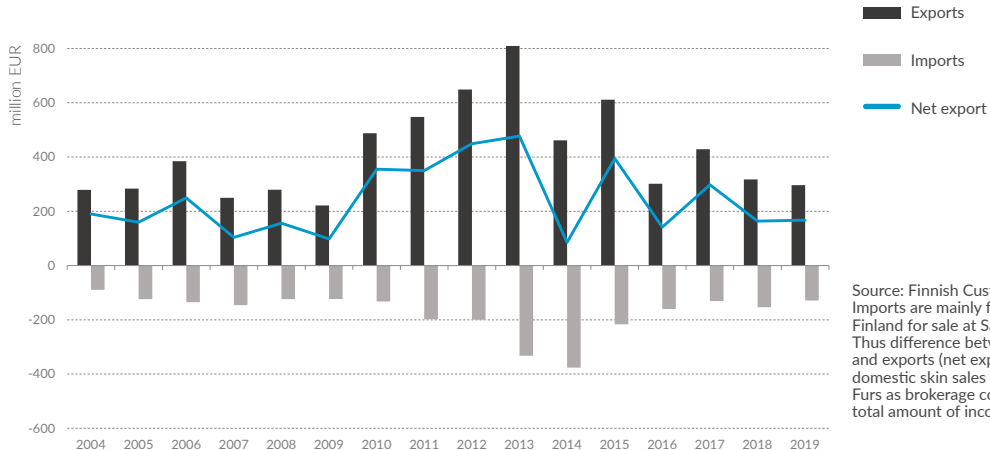


1 IMPACT OF FUR FARMING ON THE NATIONAL ECONOMY

- There are 865 places of business in Finland
Finnish Fur Breeders' Associations – FIFUR's local members associations have 676 member farms, with roughly 700 fur farms
- Fur industry brings Finland significant export income annually
- Value of exports was 312 million euros in 2019; value of exports was at its peak at 810 million euros in 2013
- Export of fox and mink furs is roughly equal in volume
- China is the most important export market
- Fur framing employs directly 4030 workers
- Fur farming brings 119 million euros to Finland in form of taxes and social insurance contributions

1.1 The overall economic importance

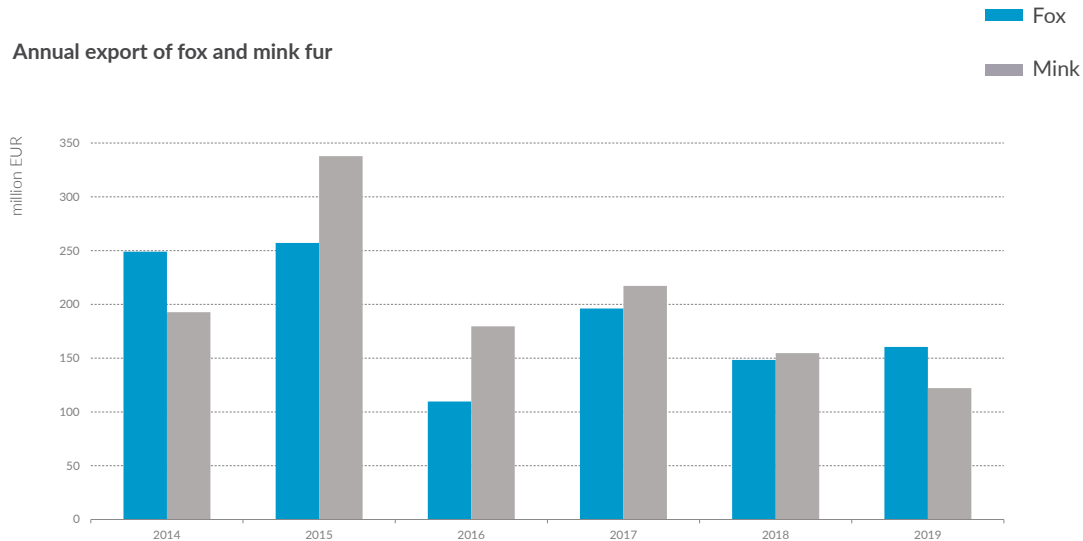
Value of imports and exports in fur trade



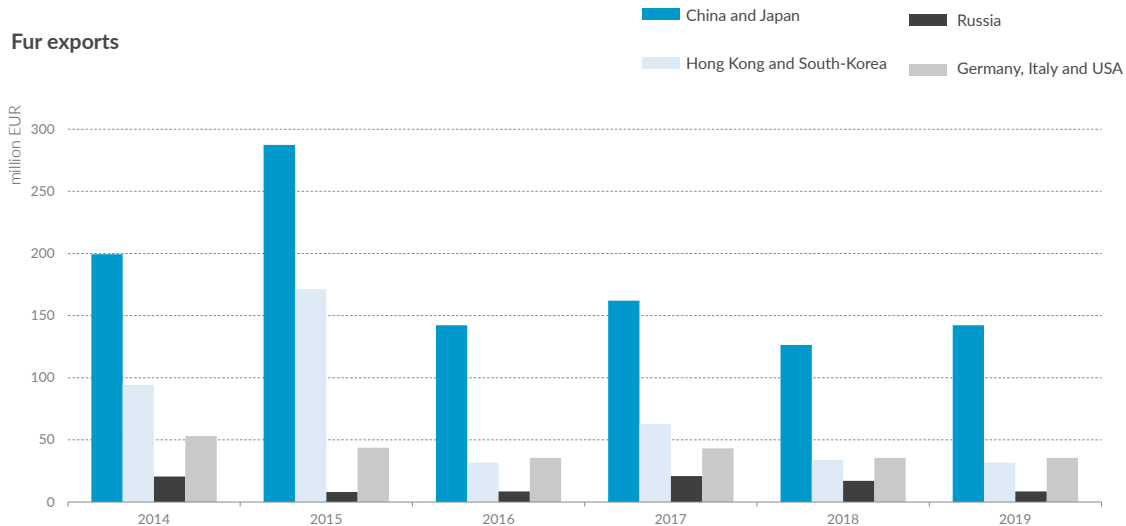
Source: Finnish Customs. Imports are mainly furs, which come to Finland for sale at Saga Furs' auctions. Thus difference between imports and exports (net exports) describes domestic skin sales revenue and Saga Furs as brokerage commissions the total amount of income received.

The data compiled by Taloustutkimus

Annual export of fox and mink fur



Fur exports



1.2. Turnover / Wage amount by industry

*Prognosis

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019*
Fur farming	Salaries (million EUR)	41	43	32	32	28	27
	Person-years	1 801	1 892	1 523	1 422	1245	1207
	Number of enterprises	1 034	1 024	971	969	893	865
Manufacture of articles of fur	Revenue (million EUR)	5,7	3,9	3,5	3,2	4,1	4,4
	Person-years	74	55	54	41	48	49
Dressing and dyeing of fur	Revenue (million EUR)	19,4	21,4	17,6	18,7	16,0	15,5
	Person-years	144	106	125	113	129	125
Wholesale of hides, skins and leather	Revenue (million EUR)	33,9	25,5	18,5	24,4	30,6	30,9
	Person-years	44	37	36	31	33	34
Retail sale of furs and leather clothing	Revenue (million EUR)	11,7	9,0	6,6	7,5	7,4	7,1
	Person-years	68	58	51	50	44	43
Fur agency (Saga Furs)	Revenue (million EUR)	49,8	58,5	43,0	52,7	45,7	44,7
	Person-years	353	382	383	351	356	345

Source: Tilastokeskus (Business Register), Balance Consulting, Taloustutkimus

1.3. Furfarming and export agency

p=Prognosis

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019p
Person-years, fur farming	1 801	1 892	1 523	1 422	1245	1207
Person years, Saga Furs Oy	353	382	383	351	356	345
Multiplier effect*	3 450	3 640	3 050	2 840	2 560	2 480
Person years in total	5 605	5 915	4 955	4 615	4 160	4 030
Salaries** (million EUR)	235	248	208	194	175	169
Total taxes and fees (million EUR)	165	175	146	136	123	119
Income and church tax (million EUR)	51	54	45	42	38	37
VAT*** (million EUR)	35	37	31	29	26	25
Taxes to the state and church (million EUR)	64	68	57	53	48	46
Taxes to municipalities (million EUR)	38	40	33	31	28	27
Social insurance contributions (million EUR)	79	84	70	65	59	57

*Input-output multiplier 1,6 (Tilastokeskus) **The average salary 42.000 euro/year ***Salaries are spent; average VAT 21,5 %



55 %
of Finns support
certified domestic
fur farming



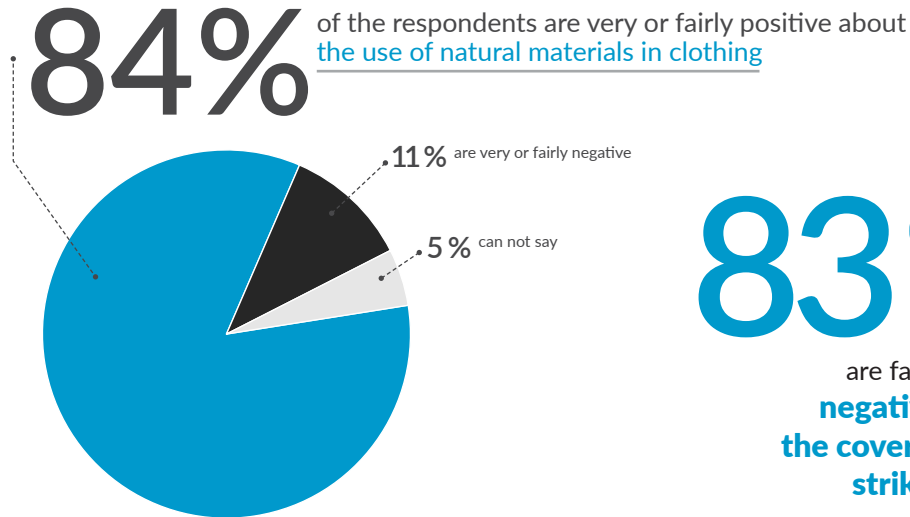
2 A MAJORITY OF FINNS SUPPORT FUR FARMING

- A majority (55 %) of Finns support certified domestic fur farming.
- The demand for natural clothing materials is high. According to the survey natural materials are strongly (84 %) approved.
- Covert filming strikes to livestock farms are viewed negatively by 83% of respondents.

*Population survey (n=1007) February 2020
Taloustutkimus Oy*

Survey results

Population survey (n=1007) February 2020
Taloustutkimus Oy



83%

are fairly or very
**negative about
the covert filming
strikes to fur
farms**

Attitude towards certified domestic fur farming

55%

takes very or fairly positive view



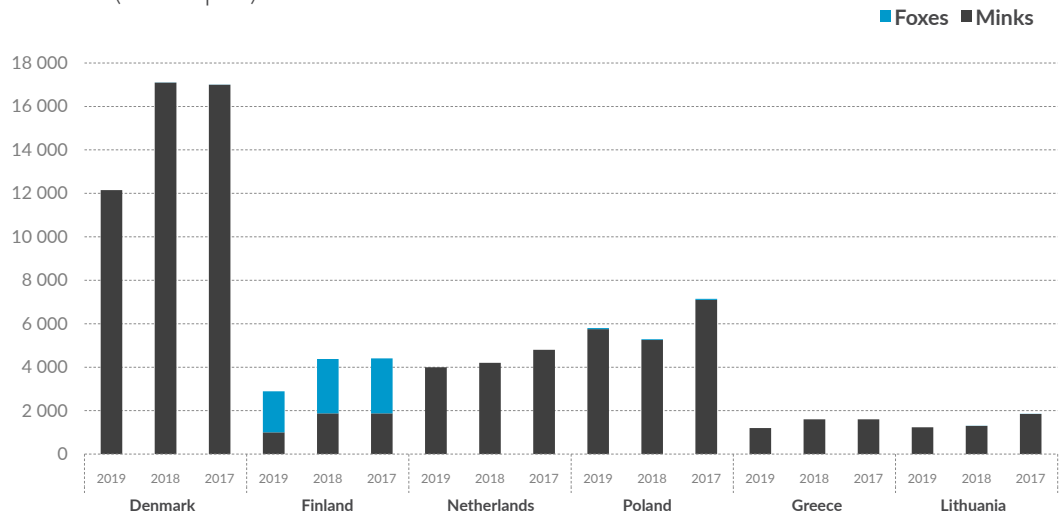
Finland is the third
largest fur producer
in Europe.



3 FINLAND AS A FUR PRODUCER IN EUROPE

- Denmark is the largest producer of mink skins in Europe.
- Finland is the largest producer of certified fox skins in Europe and the second largest in the world after China.
- China is the largest producer of furs in the world in terms of volume.
- Finland is currently the only country in Europe where it is legal to breed Finnraccoon, which is considered an invasive species. The European Commission granted Finland and the members of FIFUR an exemption for breeding Finnraccoon for at least 30 years beginning from February 2019.

3.1. Production of the six largest fur producing countries in Europe, skins (1000 pcs) 2017-2019



3.2. Supply volumes of fox skins on the world market 2012–2019 (1000 pcs)

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2012
Denmark	0	3	2	3	3	6	0
Finland	1 888	2 500	2 530	2 300	2 500	1 800	1 800
Norway	70	80	90	110	150	165	160
Nordic countries	1 958	2 583	2 622	2 413	2 653	1 971	1 960
Russia	0	2	120	120	100	170	150
Poland	50	2	50	50	60	75	350
China	11 690	17 390	14 100	12 500	14 500	13 000	10 000
Baltic nations	12	15	22	22	18	129	11
Other	0	0	1	6	3	3	0
Total	13 710	20 051	12 815	12 610	17 333	7 347	3 871

3.3. Supply volumes of mink skins on the world market 2012–2019 (1000 pcs)

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2012
Denmark	12 150	17 100	17 000	17 100	18 800	17 880	15 600
Finland	1 000	1 876	1 876	1 940	1 740	1 900	1 800
Norway	320	460	590	700	840	850	610
Sweden	500	650	900	1 000	1 200	1 000	1 000
Iceland	65	126	170	174	200	190	155
Nordic countries	14 035	20 212	20 536	20 914	22 780	21 820	19 165
USA	2 900	3 310	2 900	3 750	4 200	3 800	3 400
Russia	1 400	1 800	1 000	1 300	1 800	1 800	
Canada	1 400	2 980	2 000	2 500	3 800	2 500	2 400
China	14 430	20 730	20 600	27 000	45 000	62 000	31 000

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2012
Netherlands	4 000	4 200	4 800	4 000	5 500	5 500	4 900
Belarus	536	559	500	480	800	900	900
Ukraine	0	0	800	500	700	700	500
Ireland	85	140	1 100	150	180	200	220
Poland	5 750	5 250	7 100	8 500	8 500	7 800	5 100
Spain	550	650	750	750	800	700	700
Greece	1 200	1 600	1 600	1 400	2 000	2 000	1 600
Latvia	455	600	605	500	750	770	350
Lithuania	1 234	1 300	1 850	1 500	2 000	1 500	710
Other	4 000	745	914	906	1 159	1 074	4 700
Total	51 975	64 076	66 455	67 850	92 469	42 964	61 645

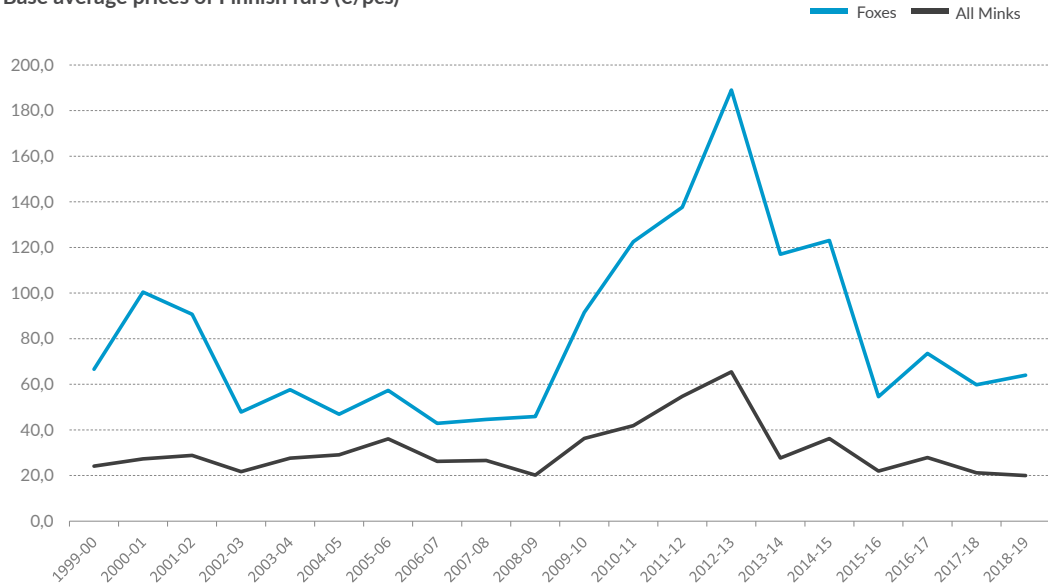
Fur prices vary
significantly



4 BASE AVERAGE PRICES OF FINNISH FURS

- The average price of mink skins dropped by 6 percent from 2018 to 2019
- The price of blue fox skins rose by 7 percent
- The average price was 20.0 euros for mink skins and 64.0 euros for blue fox skins

Base average prices of Finnish furs (€/pcs)



Base average prices of Finnish furs (€/pcs)

Sales period	Blue fox	All minks
2011-12	137,6	54,7
2012-13	189,0	65,5
2013-14	117,0	27,7
2014-15	123,1	36,2
2015-16	54,6	22,0
2016-17	78,7	27,9
2017-18	59,8	21,2
2018-19	64,0	20,0

Base average prices (euros) of Finnish furs on sale at Saga Furs Oyj annually between 1999/2000 - 2018/19

Sales period	Black	Brown	Glow	Mahogany	Sapphire	White	Black cross	All minks
1999-2000	25,7	21,2	21,9	23,0	29,8	37,8	28,9	24,1
2000-2001	28,3	22,1	23,2	25,0	40,7	41,1	38,7	27,3
2001-2002	29,4	25,0	25,5	26,2	40,3	32,7	37,0	28,8
2002-2003	21,4	20,6	21,4	20,4	23,8	22,3	24,4	21,7
2003-2004	27,6	26,2	26,8	25,9	27,6	29,6	31,2	27,7
2004-2005	31,0	26,0	25,6	25,4	30,8	32,1	34,0	29,1
2005-2006	38,3	33,5	33,5	34,0	40,0	41,5	41,4	36,1
2006-2007	32,0	25,0	25,1	24,8	31,3	24,1	22,7	26,2
2007-2008	31,5	26,1	25,2	27,0	32,4	23,0	25,4	26,6
2008-2009	22,5	19,7	17,9	19,3	24,8	20,8	20,2	20,2

Sales period	Black	Brown	Glow	Mahogany	Sapphire	White	Black cross	All minks
2009-2010	38,8	33,6	32,9	34,0	39,2	40,2	39,1	36,3
2010-2011	44,3	38,0	36,1	37,0	51,0	48,8	46,7	41,9
2011-2012	53,7	47,3	47,0	46,7	65,0	68,2	59,0	54,7
2012-2013	65,2	55,7	57,6	54,7	70,2	81,2	64,7	65,5
2013-2014	27,9	21,9	22,5	21,3	35,4	33,4	26,1	27,7
2014-2015	30,5	21,7	26,0	20,7	44,4	37,2	45,6	36,2
2015-2016	17,7	17,2	19,2	15,8	26,9	20,7	22,8	22,0
2016-2017	23,2	22,1		19,5	26,7	25,4	21,8	27,9
2017-2018	22,9	21,3		17,9	24,1	21,1	18,8	21,2
2018-2019	20,0	18,5		16,3	22,6	20,3	18,9	20,0

Base average prices (euros) of Finnish furs on sale at Saga Furs Oyj annually between 1999/2000 - 2018/19

Sales period	Blue fox	Silver fox	Blue Frost	Golden Island	Finnraccoon	Ferret
1999-2000	66,6	57,7	62,6	55,2	44,4	8,2
2000-2001	100,4	91,8	102,9	102,1	75,7	15,1
2001-2002	90,7	93,6	82,4	115,0	114,9	9,8
2002-2003	47,9	106,5	92,5	121,7	108,7	7,1
2003-2004	57,6	103,3	61,8	115,6	65,4	16,1
2004-2005	46,9	71,8	51,4	79,8	56,7	11,4
2005-2006	57,3	94,6	74,0	82,7	99,4	12,2
2006-2007	42,9	74,7	67,6	72,8	72,2	16,7
2007-2008	44,6	78,4	61,0	51,5	38,8	7,3
2008-2009	45,9	62,7	40,3	34,7	33,3	6,4

Sales period	Blue fox	Silver fox	Blue Frost	Golden Island	Finnraccoon	Ferret
2009-2010	91,5	83,6	77,1	57,7	59,2	10,2
2010-2011	122,5	140,3	141,3	93,8	81,3	7,1
2011-2012	137,6	146,2	143,3	116,4	82,8	16,0
2012-2013	189,0	142,2	145,6	239,1	159,9	55,6
2013-2014	117,0	95,0	103,5	131,8	170,4	6,6
2014-2015	123,1	84,6	97,0	121,6	110,5	2,0
2015-2016	54,6	58,6	59,0	60,0	78,6	
2016-2017	78,7	72,6	73,0	65,8	90,8	
2017-2018	59,8	85,3	63,5	63,3	82,7	
2018-2019	64,0	64,7	8,0	68,1	62,6	

Finnish Fur Breeders'
Association FIFUR
represents the industry
comprehensively



5 INFORMATION ON THE ASSOCIATION AND ITS MEMBERSHIP

- The member associations of FIFUR have altogether 676 members with over 700 farms
- The largest member associations are Pohjois-Suomen Turkiseläinten Kasvattajat ry (PSTK) and Svenska Österbottens Pälsdjursodlarförening rf (SÖP)
- In recent decades the number of fur farms has decreased and production has concentrated
- The average size of farms has grown

Membership count of FIFUR's member associations 2019

Member association	Membership count
Svenska Österbottens Pälsdjursodlarförening rf (SÖP)	348
Pohjois-Suomen Turkiseläinten Kasvattajat ry (PSTK)	300
Uudenmaan-Hämeen Turkiseläinten Kasvattajat ry (U-H)	9
Savo-Karjalan Turkistuottajat ry (S-K)	6
Satakunnan Turkiseläinten Kasvattajat ry (S)	6
Lounais-Suomen Turkiseläinkasvattajat ry (L-S)	6
Ålands Pälsodlarförening rf (Å)	1
Total	676

Development of the number of FIFUR's member farms 1940-2019

Year	Amount	Year	Amount
1940	478	2012	960
1950	528	2013	965
1960	778	2014	973
1970	2 865	2015	931
1980	4 372	2016	923
1990	3 086	2017	825
2000	1 722	2018	763
2010	1 043	2019	676
2011	959		

Fur production has
concentrated in
Ostrobothnia
and farm sizes are
growing rapidly



6 FUR PRODUCTION IN FINLAND

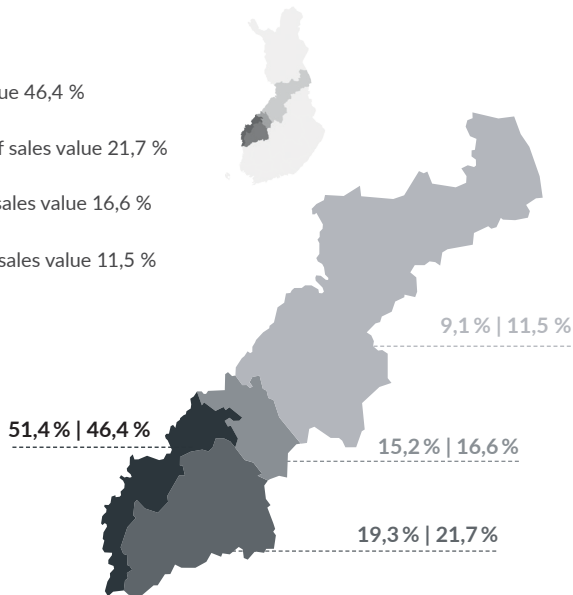
- Pohjois-Suomen Turkiseläinten Kasvattajat ry (PSTK) and Svenska Österbottens Pälsdjursodlarförening rf (SÖP) are largest of the local members associations. PSTK produces 51 percent and SÖP 46 percent of skins produced in Finland.
- Farm size has grown rapidly from 2013 to 2019.
- Portion of farms producing over 10 000 mink skins was 30,3 percent in 2019. There is 3,8 percentage point increase from 2013.
- Portion of farms producing over 10 000 blue fox skins was 29,9 percent in 2019. There is 14 percentage point increase from 2013.

The fur industry brings income to Ostrobothnia

- Ostrobothnia's share of farms 51,4 % | share of sales value 46,4 %
- Southern Ostrobothnia's share of farms 19,3 % | share of sales value 21,7 %
- Central Ostrobothnia's share of farms 15,2 % | share of sales value 16,6 %
- Northern Ostrobothnia's share of farms 9,1 % | share of sales value 11,5 %

Central Finland's share of farms 1,1 % | share of sales value 1,5 %
 Other provinces's share of farms 3,9 % | share of sales value 2,3 %

In addition to the four provinces of Ostrobothnia, there are member farms in the Finnish Fur Breeders' Association in all Finnish counties and provinces, including Åland.



6.1. Sales value of fur in 2018/2019 by local member association

	Number of supplying farms	Value of total sale, €	% of total sale
U-H	7	580 700	0,4
L-S	5	625 500	0,4
S	5	603 000	0,4
S-K	7	1 516 100	1,0
PSTK	339	75 404 400	51,4
SÖP	383	68 031 900	46,1
Total	746	146 761 600	100



6.2. Division of fur production on sale at Saga Furs Oyj by local member associations in 2018/2019

MINK	pcs	%	base-average
U-H	11 692	1,4	16,83
L-S	21 124	2,5	19,19
S	4 643	0,6	17,31
S-K	11 173	1,3	20,62
PSTK	464 722	55,2	20,40
SÖP	329 156	39,1	19,10
Å	-	-	-
Total	842 510	100,0	19,80

6.2. Division of fur production on sale at Saga Furs Oyj by local member associations in 2018/2019

BLUE FOX	pcs	%	base-average
U-H	4 834	0,4	62,19
L-S	2 616	0,2	67,53
S	6 399	0,5	67,05
S-K	2 363	0,2	46,55
PSTK	659 113	49,7	65,29
SÖP	651 110	49,1	62,70
Å	20	0,0	44,90
Total	1 326 455	100,0	63,99





6.2. Division of fur production on sale at Saga Furs Oyj by local member associations in 2018/2019

SILVER FOX	pcs	%	base-average
U-H	3	0,0	26,00
L-S	-	-	-
S	104	0,2	45,57
S-K	44	0,1	53,81
PSTK	21 726	38,9	58,33
SÖP	34 008	60,9	69,60
Å	-	-	-
Total	55 885	100,0	65,16

6.2. Division of fur production on sale at Saga Furs Oyj by local member associations in 2018/2019

FINNRACCOON	pcs	%	base-average
U-H	0	-	0,00
L-S	509	0,4	67,29
S	-	-	-
S-K	19 173	13,3	52,29
PSTK	115 241	80,0	63,33
SÖP	9 063	6,3	61,59
Å	-	-	-
Total	143 986	100,0	61,76



6.3. Fur production and value of sales in municipalities with four or more farms in 2018/2019

Municipality	Population 2019	Number of supplying farms	Value of sales, 1000 €	Minks + ferrets	Skins, pcs Foxes + finnraccoons
Alajärvi	9 562	18	2 755	16 995	35 278
Evijärvi	2 425	33	8 614	31 639	125 728
Halsua	1 127	4	4 223	34 875	54 265
Kalajoki	12 373	58	14 874	171 206	167 383
Kannus	5 464	13	1 718	13 789	22 072
Kauhava	15 726	64	10 373	33 353	145 256
Kaustinen	4 261	59	11 418	57 028	153 314
Kokkola	47 681	19	4 326	47 652	51 423
Korsnäs	2 077	41	3 597	33 895	45 983

Municipality	Population 2019	Number of supplying farms	Value of sales, 1000 €	Minks + ferrets	Skins, pcs Foxes + finnraccoons
Kruunupyy	6 428	32	3 658	8 635	53 344
Lappajärvi	2 996	14	9 172	5 435	142 713
Maalahti	5 475	21	1 738	15 323	23 828
Mustasaari	19 448	20	1 980	18 411	26 552
Närpiö	9 479	50	3 303	56 258	37 869
Pedersöre	11 081	43	8 515	85 812	105 737
Pietarsaari	19 208	10	9 700	4 897	144 603
Uusikaarlepyy	7 464	114	28 141	82 343	409 777
Veteli	3 114	17	2 718	14 386	35 965
Vöyri	6 461	49	8 600	40 720	122 866
Whole Finland	5 615 858	747	148 173	842 509	2 017 309



6.4. Significance of fur farming to municipalities tax revenue, estimate 2019

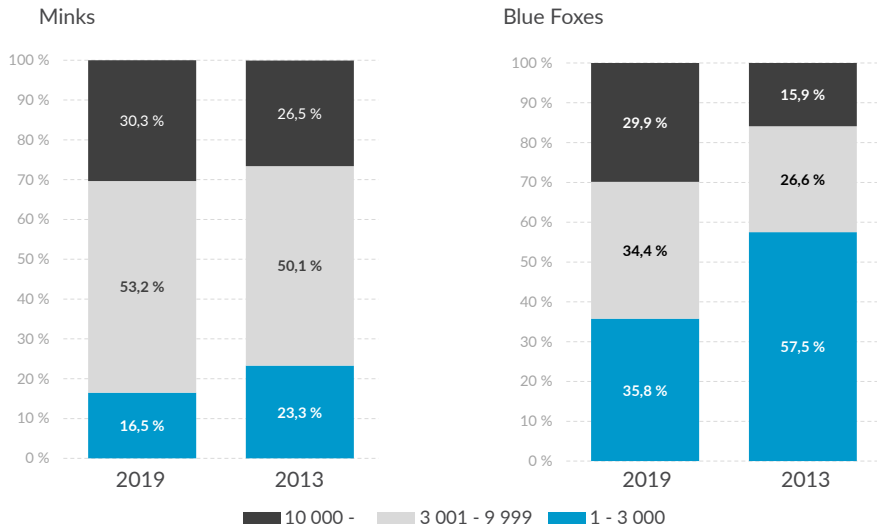
Municipality	Tax revenue from fur farming, €/resident		Share of fur farming**, %
	direct revenue	total revenue*	of municipality's tax revenue***
Evijärvi	191	343	10,6
Halsua	201	362	12,4
Kalajoki	65	116	3,7
Kauhava	35	64	2,0
Kaustinen	144	259	7,8
Korsnäs	93	167	5,3
Kruunupyy	30	54	1,5
Lappajärvi	164	296	9,8
Pedersöre	41	74	2,4
Pietarsaari	27	49	1,2
Uusikaarlepyy	202	364	10,3
Veteli	47	84	2,6
Vöyri	71	129	3,9

* Total revenue = direct revenue + half of indirect revenue

** Total revenue

*** Tax revenue per resident in municipality 2018

6.5. Change in the shares (% of production) of fur farm size classes (based on the skin volume) 2013–2019



6.6. Size classification of fur farms by the amount of furs delivered to Saga Furs Oyj (Finnish furs)

Minks	2018/2019 number of farms	% of production
1-50	23	0,0
51-100	14	0,1
101-200	19	0,3
201-500	18	0,7
501-1 000	23	1,9
1 001-3 000	59	13,6
3 001-5 000	54	24,5
5 001-10 000	33	28,7
10 000-25 000	13	22,6
25 001-	2	7,8
Total	258	100,0

Average size 3 266 skins

Blue foxes	2018/2019 number of farms	% of production
1-50	37	0,0
51-100	27	0,1
101-200	54	0,5
201-500	84	1,9
501-1 000	102	5,5
1 001-3 000	198	27,6
3 001-5 000	54	15,2
5 001-10 000	37	19,1
10 000-25 000	15	16,9
25 001-	5	13,0
Total	613	100,0

Average size 2 164 skins

6.6. Size classification of fur farms by the amount of furs delivered to Saga Furs Oyj (Finnish furs)

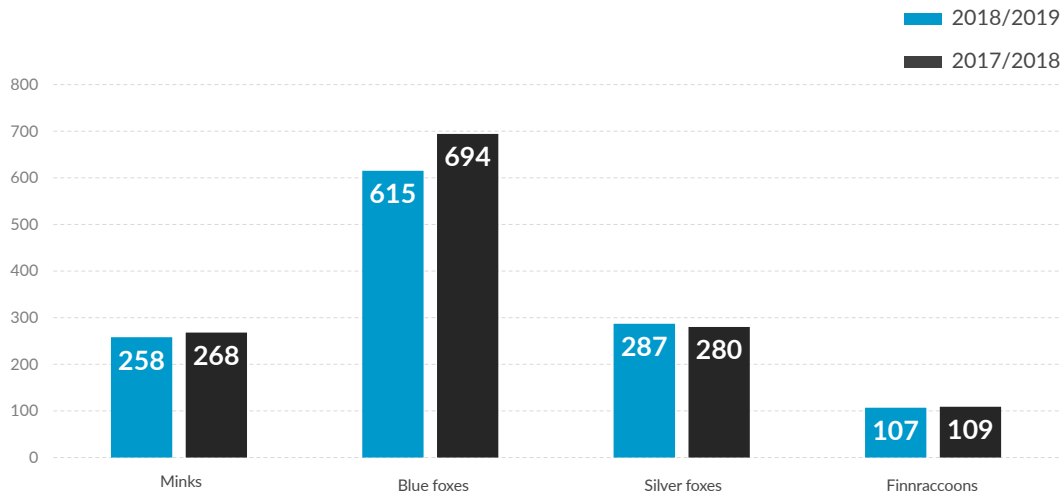
Silver foxes	2018/2019 number of farms	% of production
1-50	156	2,5
51-100	25	3,0
101-200	36	8,0
201-500	36	19,1
501-1 000	22	28,2
1 001-3 000	11	31,8
3 001-5 000	1	7,4
5 001-10 000	0	0,0
10 000-25 000	0	0,0
25 001-	0	0,0
Total	287	100,0

Average size 195 skins

Finnraccoons	2018/2019 number of farms	% of production
1-50	23	0,2
51-100	6	0,3
101-200	7	0,7
201-500	15	3,5
501-1 000	18	10,0
1 001-3 000	27	35,5
3 001-5 000	5	15,5
5 001-10 000	3	13,3
10 000-25 000	3	21,0
25 001-	0	
Total	107	100,0

Average size 1 346 skins

6.7. Number of local member associations that have delivered furs to Saga Furs Oyj by fur type in 2017/2018 and 2018/2019



Furs recieved by Saga Furs Oyj from local member associations by size during sales period 2018/2019



Minks

Farm size	U-H	L-S	S	S-K	PSTK	SÖP	Å	tot	%
1-50					3	19		22	8,8
51-100						10		10	4,0
101-200					3	15		18	7,2
201-500					6	11		17	6,8
501-1000					7	16		23	9,2
1 001-3 000	1		2	1	21	34		59	23,6
3001-5000	1	1			30	22		54	21,6
5 001-10 000	1				21	10		32	12,8
10 001-25 000		1			7	5		13	5,2
25 001-					2			2	0,8
Total	3	2	2	1	100	142		250	100,0
Percent	1,2	0,8	0,8	0,4	40,0	56,8		100	

Furs recieved by Saga Furs Oyj from local member associations by size during sales period 2018/2019

Farm size	U-H	L-S	S	S-K	PSTK	SÖP	Å	tot	%
1-50					12	23		35	5,7
51-100				1	9	17		27	4,4
101-200		1			21	31		53	8,7
201-500					45	39		84	13,8
501-1000	1				48	52		101	16,6
1 001-3 000	2	1	1	1	98	95		198	32,5
3001-5000			1		33	20		54	8,9
5 001-10 000					18	19		37	6,1
10 001-25 000					7	8		15	2,5
25 001-					2	3		5	0,8
Total	3	2	2	2	293	307		609	100,0
Percent	0,5	0,3	0,3	0,3	48,1	50,4		100,0	



Blue foxes

Furs received by Saga Furs Oyj from local member associations by size during sales period 2018/2019 r



Silver foxes

Farm size	U-H	L-S	S	S-K	PSTK	SÖP	Å	tot	%
1-50	2			1	80	73		156	54,5
51-100					6	19		25	8,7
101-200					20	15		35	12,2
201-500					15	21		36	12,6
501-1000					7	15		22	7,7
1 001-3 000					6	5		11	3,8
3001-5000						1		1	0,3
5 001-10 000									
10 001-25 000									
25 001-									
Total	2			1	134	149		286	100,0
Percent	0,7			0,3	46,9	52,1		100,0	

Furs received by Saga Furs Oyj from local member associations by size during sales period 2018/2019

Farm size	U-H	L-S	S	S-K	PSTK	SÖP	Å	tot	%
1-50					10	12		22	21,4
51-100					2	3		5	4,9
101-200					5	2		7	6,8
201-500		1		1	9	4		15	14,6
501-1000				2	11	5		18	17,5
1 001-3 000				1	23	3		27	26,2
3001-5000					4			4	3,9
5 001-10 000					3			3	2,9
10 001-25 000					2			2	1,9
25 001-									
Total		1		4	69	29		103	100,0
Percent		1,0		3,9	67,0	28,2		100	


 Finnraccoons

In 2019
the number of
fox cubs fell 7 percent
and the number of
mink cubs fell
28 percent



7 DOMESTIC CUB PRODUCTION AND CUB YIELD

- Number of cubs born to fur industry was 3,1 million in 2019.
- Portion of fox cubs was 53,1 percent while portion of mink cubs was 33,6 percent.
- Size of average fox litter was 5,1 cubs while it was 4,4 cubs for minks.

7.1. Number of cubs born in fur industry, 1965 - 2019 (1000 cubs)

Year	Mink	Blue fox	Silver fox	Crossbreeds (foxes)	Finnraccoon	Ferrets
1970	3 200	40,5				
1975	3 200	400			5	1
1980	4 100	1 400	6		67	150
1985	4 900	2 600	305	292	73	320
1990	1 700	800	406	252	34	138
1995	1 900	1 800	131	41	70	39
2000	1 900	1 700	61	82	62	1
2005	1 900	1 700	77	331	99	1
2010	1 900	1 300	96	176	125	0

Year	Mink	Blue fox	Silver fox	Crossbreeds (foxes)	Finnraccoon	Ferrets
2011	1 700	1 400	102	248	133	0
2012	1 800	1 600	105	331	128	0
2013	2 000	1 700	110	256	120	0
2014	2 100	2 000	108	195	134	0
2015	1 900	2 400	92	156	148	0
2016	1 620	1 729	86	230	123	0
2017	1 448	1 857	74	211	140	0
2018	1 368	1 628	82	224	158	0
2019	1 042	1 564	83	260	153	0

7.2. Number of cubs born in whole country 2003-2019 (cubs/mated female)

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2008
Black	4,49	4,12	4,32	4,29	4,3	4,44	4,27	4,22
Black Cross	4,36	4,41	4,5	4,29	4,66	4,7	4,72	4,20
Brown / glow	4,46	4,57	4,57	4,67	4,61	4,71	4,59	4,51
Pastel + Dawn	incl. in other minks	incl. in other minks	incl. in other minks	incl. in other minks	incl. in other minks	incl. in other minks	incl. in other minks	incl. in other minks
White	4,31	4,18	4,31	4,38	4,37	4,48	4,36	4,25
Sapphire + Silverblue	4,44	4,15	4,4	4,49	4,42	4,48	4,51	4,04
Other minks	4,18	4,33	4,31	3,61	4,14	4,12	4,12	4,13
Minks in total	4,41	4,26	4,43	4,42	4,4	4,56	4,5	4,32
Blue fox	5,2	5,12	5,66	5,55	5,81	4,9	4,77	4,72

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2008
Shadow and white fox	5,6	6,31	6,69	6,33	6,32	5,95	4,83	5,67
Other blue foxes	4,65	4,97	5,34	5,74	5,48	4,26	4,28	4,06
Blue foxes in total	5,26	5,22	5,73	5,65	5,88	4,96	4,8	4,89
Crossbreeds in total	5,08	5,45	5,83	5,81	5,75	5,11	4,89	4,92
Silver fox	3,07	3,10	3,10	3,34	3,19	3,08	3,02	2,45
Other silver foxes	3,24	3,21	3,37	3,85	3,4	3,44	3,51	3,03
Silver foxes in total	3,11	3,13	3,18	3,47	3,26	3,18	3,12	2,55
Foxes in total	5,14	5,17	5,64	5,6	5,77	4,94	4,82	4,81
Finnraccoon	6,18	6,44	6,29	6,43	6,1	6,22	6,38	5,79



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