



FIFUR

STATISTICS **2021**

FIFUR STATISTICS 2021 Table of contents

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In 2020
the value of fur imports
was 167 million euros

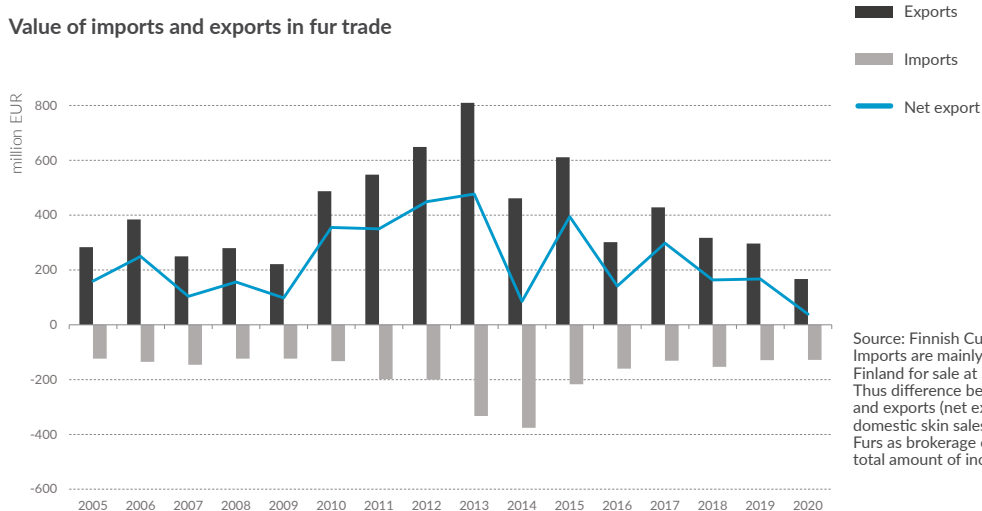


1 IMPACT OF FUR FARMING ON THE NATIONAL ECONOMY

- There are 762 places of business in Finland
 - Finnish Fur Breeders' Associations – FIFUR's local members associations have 632 member farms, with roughly 700 fur farms
- Fur industry brings Finland significant export income annually
- Value of exports was 167 million euros in 2020; value of exports was at its peak at 810 million euros in 2013
- Export of fox and mink furs is roughly equal in volume
- China is the most important export market
- Fur farming employs directly 3865 workers
- Fur farming brings 105 million euros to Finland in form of taxes and social insurance contributions

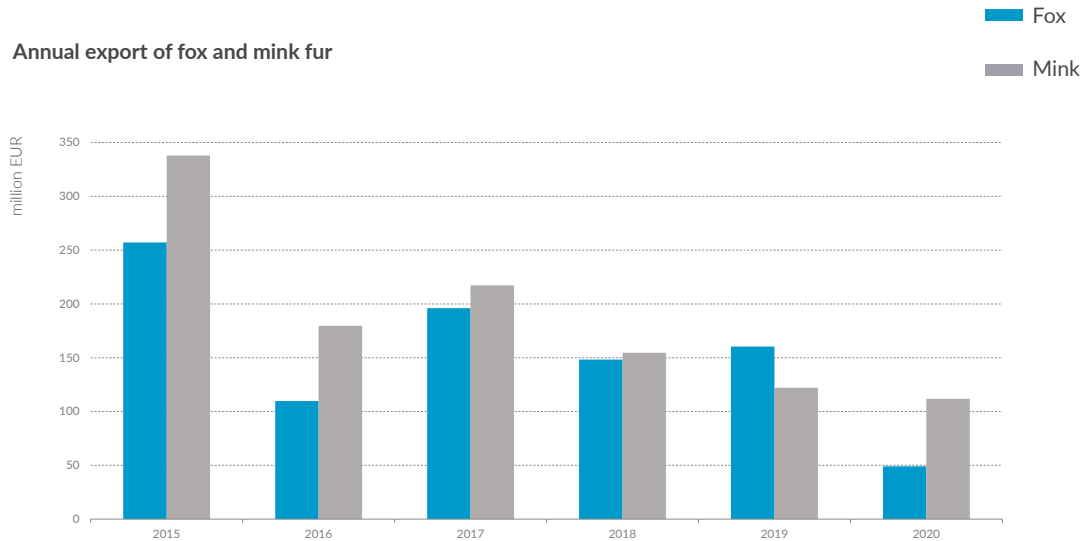
1.1 The overall economic importance

Value of imports and exports in fur trade

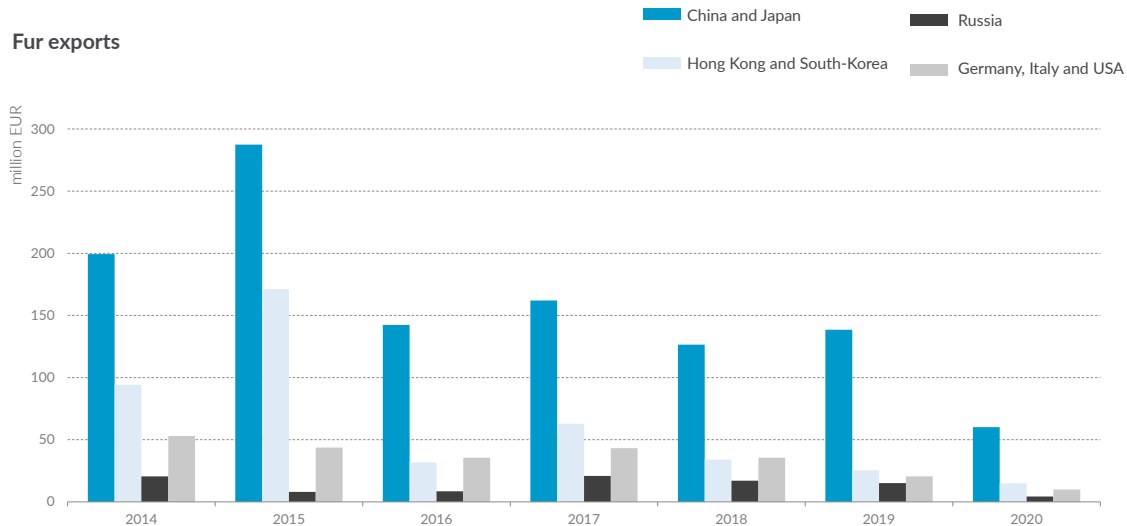


Source: Finnish Customs. Imports are mainly furs, which come to Finland for sale at Saga Furs' auctions. Thus difference between imports and exports (net exports) describes domestic skin sales revenue and Saga Furs as brokerage commissions the total amount of income received.

Annual export of fox and mink fur



Fur exports



1.2. Turnover / Wage amount by industry

		*Prognosis					
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Fur farming	Salaries (million EUR)	43	32	32	28	26	25
	Person-years	1 892	1 523	1 422	1 245	1 242	1 153
	Number of enterprises	1 024	971	969	893	821	762
Manufacture of articles of fur	Revenue (million EUR)	3,9	3,5	3,2	4,1	2,1	1,9
	Person-years	55	54	41	48	37	33
Dressing and dyeing of fur	Revenue (million EUR)	21,4	17,6	18,7	16,0	15,2	14,0
	Person-years	106	125	113	129	145	110
Wholesale of hides, skins and leather	Revenue (million EUR)	25,5	18,5	24,4	30,6	21,6	15,0
	Person-years	37	36	31	33	28	24
Retail sale of furs and leather clothing	Revenue (million EUR)	9,0	6,6	7,5	7,4	6,6	6,0
	Person-years	58	51	50	44	48	40
Fur agency (Saga Furs)	Revenue (million EUR)	58,5	43,0	52,7	45,7	48	28
	Person-years	382	383	351	356	345	332

Source: Tilastokeskus (Business Register), Balance Consulting, Taloustutkimus

1.3. Fur farming and export agency

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Prognosis 2020
Person-years, fur farming	1 892	1 523	1 422	1 245	1 242	1 153
Person-years, Saga Furs Oy	382	383	351	356	345	332
Multiplier effect*	3 640	3 050	2 840	2 560	2 540	2 380
Person-years in total	5 915	4 955	4 615	4 160	4 125	3 865
Salaries** (million EUR)	248	208	194	175	173	162
Total taxes and fees (million EUR)	175	146	136	123	122	105
Income and church tax (million EUR)	54	45	42	38	38	32
VAT*** (million EUR)	37	31	29	26	26	25
Taxes to the state and church (million EUR)	68	57	53	48	47	31
Taxes to municipalities (million EUR)	40	33	31	28	28	27
Social insurance contributions (million EUR)	84	70	65	59	58	48

*Input-output multiplier 1,6 (Tilastokeskus) **The average salary 42.000 euro/year ***Salaries are spent; average VAT 21,5 %



48 %

of Finns support
certified domestic
fur farming



2 NEARLY HALF OF FINNS SUPPORT FUR FARMING

- A total of 44 per cent of the respondents responded negatively to domestic fur farming, ie a larger proportion of citizens support the fur industry.

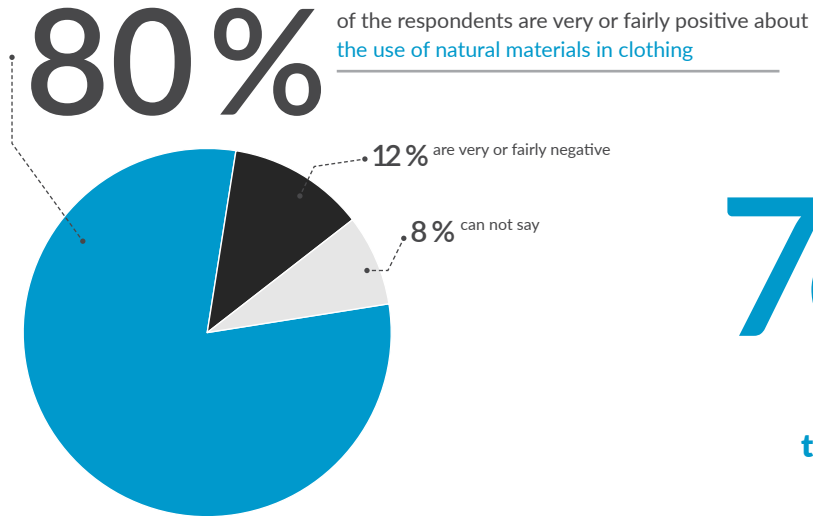
In population surveys commissioned by FIFUR, support for the fur industry varied between 46-65 percent during the years 2009-2020.

- The demand for natural clothing materials is high.
According to the survey natural materials are strongly (80 %) approved.
- Covert filming strikes to livestock farms are viewed negatively by 76 % of respondents.

*Population survey (n=1006) April 2021
Taloustutkimus Oy*

Survey results

Population survey (n=1006) April 2021
Taloustutkimus Oy



76%

are fairly or very
**negative about
the covert filming
strikes to fur
farms**

Attitude towards
certified domestic
fur farming

48%

takes very or fairly positive view



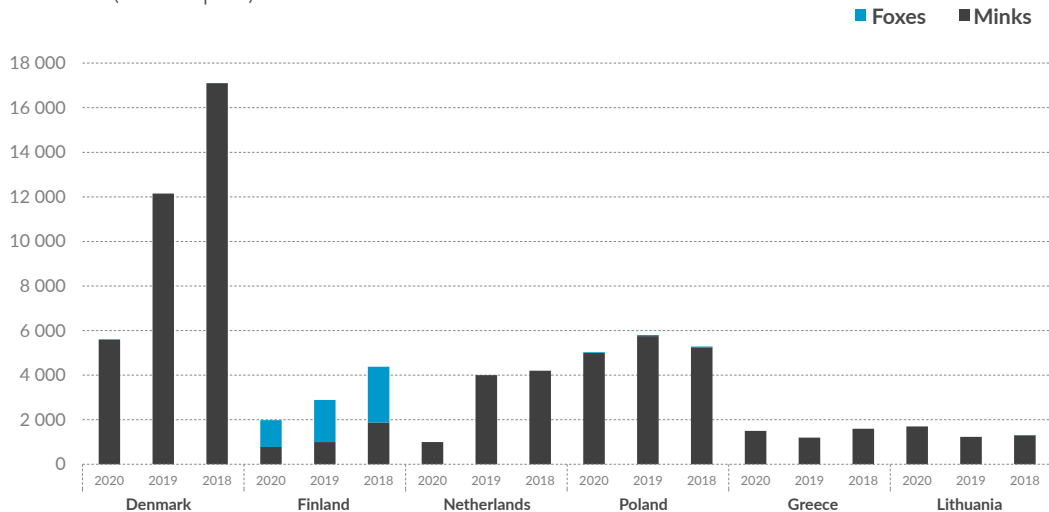
Finland is the third
largest fur producer
in Europe.



3 FINLAND AS A FUR PRODUCER IN EUROPE

- Denmark is the largest producer of mink skins in Europe.
- Finland is the largest producer of certified fox skins in Europe and the second largest in the world after China.
- China is the largest producer of furs in the world in terms of volume.
- Finland is currently the only country in Europe where it is legal to breed Finnraccoon, which is considered an invasive species. The European Commission granted Finland and the members of FIFUR an exemption for breeding Finnraccoon for at least 30 years beginning from February 2019.

3.1. Production of the six largest fur producing countries in Europe, skins (1000 pcs) 2018-2020



3.2. Supply volumes of fox skins on the world market 2012–2019 (1000 pcs)

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2012
Denmark	4	0	3	2	3	3	0
Finland	1 200	1 888	2 500	2 530	2 300	2 500	1 800
Norway	60	70	80	90	110	150	160
Nordic countries	1 264	1 958	2 583	2 622	2 413	2 653	1 960
Russia	50	0	28	0	120	0	150
Poland	30	50	35	50	50	60	350
China	0	11 690	17 390	14 100	12 500	14 500	10 000
Baltic nations	1	12	15	22	22	18	11
Other	0	0	0	1	1	3	0
Total	1 345	13 710	20 051	16 795	15 104	17 233	3 871

3.3. Supply volumes of mink skins on the world market 2012–2020 (1000 pcs)

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2012
Denmark	5 600	12 150	17 100	17 000	17 100	18 800	15 600
Finland	780	1 000	1 876	1 876	1 940	1 740	1 800
Norway	200	320	460	590	700	840	610
Sweden	470	500	650	900	1 000	1 200	1 000
Iceland	65	65	126	170	174	200	155
Nordic countries	7 115	14 035	20 212	20 536	20 914	22 780	19 165
USA	1 800	2 900	3 310	2 900	3 750	4 200	3 400
Russia	1 300	1 400	1 800	1 000	1 300	1 800	
Canada	900	1 400	2 980	2 000	2 500	3 800	2 400
China	4 000	14 430	20 730	20 600	27 000	45 000	31 000

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2012
Netherlands	1 000	4 000	4 200	4 800	4 000	5 500	4 900
Belarus	750	536	559	500	480	800	900
Ukraine	1 100	0	0	800	500	700	500
Ireland	100	85	140	1 100	150	180	220
Poland	4 500	5 750	5 250	7 100	8 500	8 500	5 100
Spain	450	550	650	750	750	800	700
Greece	1 200	1 200	1 600	1 600	1 400	2 000	1 600
Latvia	375	455	600	605	500	750	350
Lithuania	1 500	1 234	1 300	1 850	1 500	2 000	710
Other	23	4 000	745	914	906	1 159	4 700
Total	26 113	51 975	64 076	66 455	67 850	92 469	61 645

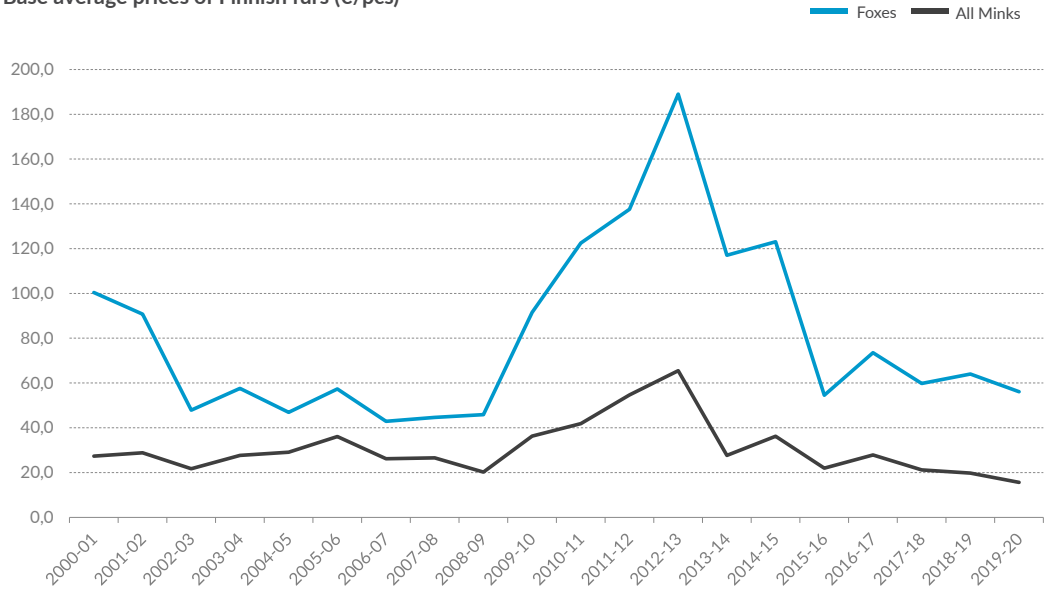
Fur prices vary
significantly



4 BASE AVERAGE PRICES OF FINNISH FURS

- The average price of mink skins dropped by 21 percent from 2019 to 2020
- The price of blue fox skins rose by 12 percent
- The average price was 15.6 euros for mink skins and 56.1 euros for blue fox skins

Base average prices of Finnish furs (€/pcs)



Base average prices of Finnish furs (€/pcs)

Sales period	Blue fox	All minks
2012-13	189,0	65,5
2013-14	117,0	27,7
2014-15	123,1	36,2
2015-16	54,6	22,0
2016-17	78,7	27,9
2017-18	59,8	21,2
2018-19	64,0	20,0
2019-20	56,1	15,6

Base average prices (euros) of Finnish furs on sale at Saga Furs Oyj annually between 2000/2001 - 2019/20

Sales period	Black	Brown	Glow	Mahogany	Sapphire	White	Black cross	All minks
2000-2001	28,3	22,1	23,2	25,0	40,7	41,1	38,7	27,3
2001-2002	29,4	25,0	25,5	26,2	40,3	32,7	37,0	28,8
2002-2003	21,4	20,6	21,4	20,4	23,8	22,3	24,4	21,7
2003-2004	27,6	26,2	26,8	25,9	27,6	29,6	31,2	27,7
2004-2005	31,0	26,0	25,6	25,4	30,8	32,1	34,0	29,1
2005-2006	38,3	33,5	33,5	34,0	40,0	41,5	41,4	36,1
2006-2007	32,0	25,0	25,1	24,8	31,3	24,1	22,7	26,2
2007-2008	31,5	26,1	25,2	27,0	32,4	23,0	25,4	26,6
2008-2009	22,5	19,7	17,9	19,3	24,8	20,8	20,2	20,2
2009-2010	38,8	33,6	32,9	34,0	39,2	40,2	39,1	36,3

Sales period	Black	Brown	Glow	Mahogany	Sapphire	White	Black cross	All minks
2010-2011	44,3	38,0	36,1	37,0	51,0	48,8	46,7	41,9
2011-2012	53,7	47,3	47,0	46,7	65,0	68,2	59,0	54,7
2012-2013	65,2	55,7	57,6	54,7	70,2	81,2	64,7	65,5
2013-2014	27,9	21,9	22,5	21,3	35,4	33,4	26,1	27,7
2014-2015	30,5	21,7	26,0	20,7	44,4	37,2	45,6	36,2
2015-2016	17,7	17,2	19,2	15,8	26,9	20,7	22,8	22,0
2016-2017	23,2	22,1		19,5	26,7	25,4	21,8	27,9
2017-2018	22,9	21,3		17,9	24,1	21,1	18,8	21,2
2018-2019	20,0	18,5		16,3	22,6	20,3	18,9	20,0
2019-2020	16,8	14,1		12,9				15,6

Base average prices (euros) of Finnish furs on sale at Saga Furs Oyj annually between 2000/2001 - 2019/20

Sales period	Blue fox	Silver fox	Blue Frost	Golden Island	Finnraccoon	Ferret
2000-2001	100,4	91,8	102,9	102,1	75,7	15,1
2001-2002	90,7	93,6	82,4	115,0	114,9	9,8
2002-2003	47,9	106,5	92,5	121,7	108,7	7,1
2003-2004	57,6	103,3	61,8	115,6	65,4	16,1
2004-2005	46,9	71,8	51,4	79,8	56,7	11,4
2005-2006	57,3	94,6	74,0	82,7	99,4	12,2
2006-2007	42,9	74,7	67,6	72,8	72,2	16,7
2007-2008	44,6	78,4	61,0	51,5	38,8	7,3
2008-2009	45,9	62,7	40,3	34,7	33,3	6,4
2009-2010	91,5	83,6	77,1	57,7	59,2	10,2

Sales period	Blue fox	Silver fox	Blue Frost	Golden Island	Finnraccoon	Ferret
2010-2011	122,5	140,3	141,3	93,8	81,3	7,1
2011-2012	137,6	146,2	143,3	116,4	82,8	16,0
2012-2013	189,0	142,2	145,6	239,1	159,9	55,6
2013-2014	117,0	95,0	103,5	131,8	170,4	6,6
2014-2015	123,1	84,6	97,0	121,6	110,5	2,0
2015-2016	54,6	58,6	59,0	60,0	78,6	
2016-2017	78,7	72,6	73,0	65,8	90,8	
2017-2018	59,8	85,3	63,5	63,3	82,7	
2018-2019	64,0	64,7	8,0	68,1	62,6	
2019-2020	56,8	53,7	55,3		53,6	

Finnish Fur Breeders'
Association FIFUR
represents the industry
comprehensively



5 INFORMATION ON THE ASSOCIATION AND ITS MEMBERSHIP

- The member associations of FIFUR have altogether 632 members with over 700 farms
- The largest member associations are Pohjois-Suomen Turkiseläinten Kasvattajat ry (PSTK) and Svenska Österbottens Pälsdjursodlarförening rf (SÖP)
- In recent decades the number of fur farms has decreased and production has concentrated
- The average size of farms has grown

Membership count of FIFUR's member associations 2020

Member association	Membership count
Svenska Österbottens Pälsdjursodlarförening rf (SÖP)	322
Pohjois-Suomen Turkiseläinten Kasvattajat ry (PSTK)	284
Uudenmaan-Hämeen Turkiseläinten Kasvattajat ry (U-H)	8
Savo-Karjalan Turkistuottajat ry (S-K)	6
Satakunnan Turkiseläinten Kasvattajat ry (S)	6
Lounais-Suomen Turkiseläinkasvattajat ry (L-S)	5
Ålands Pälsodlarförening rf (Å)	1
Total	632

Development of the number of FIFUR's member farms 1940-2020

Year	Amount	Year	Amount
1940	478	2012	960
1950	528	2013	965
1960	778	2014	973
1970	2 865	2015	931
1980	4 372	2016	923
1990	3 086	2017	825
2000	1 722	2018	763
2010	1 043	2019	676
2011	959	2020	632

Fur production has
concentrated in
Ostrobothnia
and farm sizes are
growing rapidly



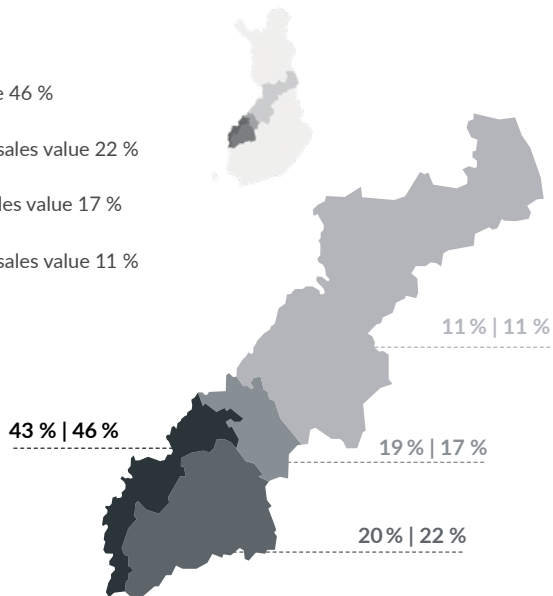
6 FUR PRODUCTION IN FINLAND

- Pohjois-Suomen Turkiseläinten Kasvattajat ry (PSTK) and Svenska Österbottens Pälsdjursodlarförening rf (SÖP) are largest of the local members associations. PSTK produces 54 percent and SÖP 42 percent of skins produced in Finland.
- Farm size decreased in 2020.
- Portion of farms producing over 10 000 mink skins was 6 percent in 2020. In 2019 the share was 30 percent.
- Portion of farms producing over 10 000 blue fox skins was 4 percent in 2020. In 2019 the share was 30 percent.

The fur industry brings income to Ostrobothnia

- Ostrobothnia's share of farms 43 % | share of sales value 46 %
- Southern Ostrobothnia's share of farms 20 % | share of sales value 22 %
- Central Ostrobothnia's share of farms 19 % | share of sales value 17 %
- Northern Ostrobothnia's share of farms 11 % | share of sales value 11 %

In addition to the four provinces of Ostrobothnia, there are member farms in the Finnish Fur Breeders' Association in all Finnish counties and provinces, including Åland.



6.1. Sales value of fur in 2019/2020 by local member association

	Number of supplying farms	Value of total sale, €	% of total sale
U-H	7	118 800	0,3
L-S	5	224 700	0,6
S	4	97 900	0,3
S-K	7	721 000	2,0
PSTK	330	19 457 400	54,4
SÖP	368	15 170 300	42,4
Total	721	35 790 100	100



6.2. Division of fur production on sale at Saga Furs Oyj by local member associations in 2019/2020

MINK	pcs	%	base-average
U-H	9 111	1,9	10,27
L-S	11 209	2,4	16,42
S	2 379	0,5	13,88
S-K	7 388	1,6	18,34
PSTK	268 991	56,8	16,41
SÖP	174 851	36,9	14,69
Å	-	-	-
Total	473 929	100,0	15,67

6.2. Division of fur production on sale at Saga Furs Oyj by local member associations in 2019/2020

BLUE FOX	pcs	%	base-average
U-H	345	0,1	46,95
L-S	515	0,2	61,85
S	963	0,3	53,30
S-K	857	0,3	51,00
PSTK	146 806	52,3	57,43
SÖP	131 328	46,8	56,21
Å	0	0,0	0,00
Total	280 814	100,0	56,82





6.2. Division of fur production on sale at Saga Furs Oyj by local member associations in 2019/2020

SILVER FOX	pcs	%	base-average
U-H	2	0,0	20,50
L-S	-	-	-
S	15	0,1	41,80
S-K	0	0,0	0,00
PSTK	5 519	38,5	49,98
SÖP	8 790	61,4	56,00
Å	-	-	-
Total	14 326	100,0	53,66

6.2. Division of fur production on sale at Saga Furs Oyj by local member associations in 2019/2020

FINNRACCOON	pcs	%	base-average
U-H	0	-	0,00
L-S	130	0,2	51,76
S	-	-	-
S-K	10 042	14,5	48,73
PSTK	55 047	79,6	53,94
SÖP	3 945	5,7	52,38
Å	-	-	-
Total	69 164	100,0	53,09



6.3. Fur production and value of sales in municipalities with four or more farms in 2019/2020

Municipality	Population 2020	Number of supplying farms	Value of sales, 1000 €	Minks + ferrets	Skins, pcs Foxes + finnraccoons
Alajärvi	9 419	18	561	10 839	6 694
Evijärvi	2 408	31	1 771	11 310	28 566
Halsua	1 103	4	1 383	31 240	16 605
Kalajoki	12 400	58	3 800	85 767	41 161
Kannus	5 426	12	485	10 561	6 027
Kauhava	15 514	59	2 388	18 953	36 586
Kaustinen	4 228	58	3 212	36 319	43 005
Kokkola	47 772	20	1 537	25 514	19 241
Korsnäs	2 068	42	789	17 034	9 965

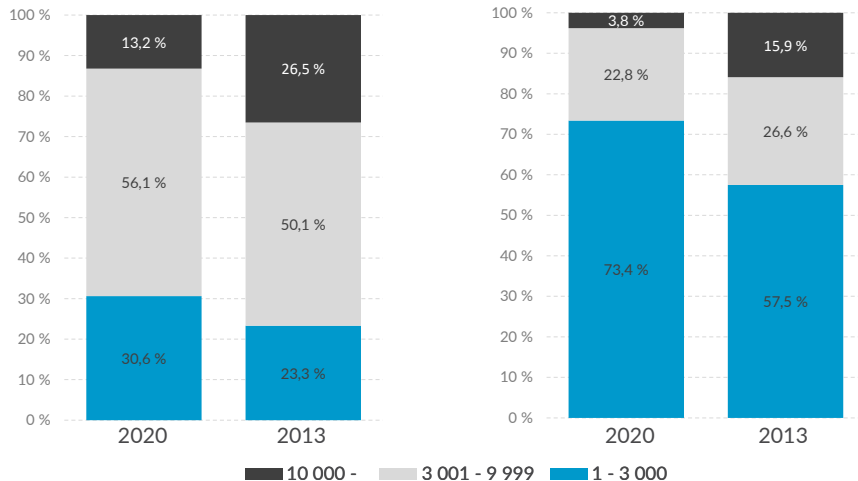
Municipality	Population 2020	Number of supplying farms	Value of sales, 1000 €	Minks + ferrets	Skins, pcs Foxes + finnraccoons
Kruunupyy	6 416	30	726	1 290	12 316
Lappajärvi	2 925	14	2 155	3 599	39 656
Maalahti	5 451	20	380	6 016	5 556
Mustasaari	19 453	20	493	9 409	6 558
Närpiö	9 558	47	566	17 183	5 728
Pedersöre	11 174	40	1 996	30 854	27 680
Pietarsaari	19 066	10	2 104	4 621	34 807
Uusikaarlepyy	7 479	111	6 042	54 615	92 715
Veteli	3 065	17	871	11 323	11 023
Vöyri	6 388	45	2 074	29 554	30 454
Whole Finland	5 618 221	722	35 790	473 929	503 750



6.4. Significance of fur farming to municipalities tax revenue, estimate 2020

Municipality	Tax revenue from fur farming, €/resident		Share of fur farming**, %	
	direct revenue	total revenue*	of municipality's tax revenue***	
Evijärvi	39	70	2,1	
Halsua	66	119	3,3	
Kalajoki	16	29	0,8	
Kauhava	8	15	0,4	
Kaustinen	40	72	2,1	
Korsnäs	20	36	1,1	
Kruunupyy	6	11	0,3	
Lappajärvi	39	70	2,2	
Pedersöre	9	17	0,5	
Pietarsaari	6	11	0,2	* Total revenue = direct revenue + half of indirect revenue
Uusikaarlepyy	43	77	2,1	** Total revenue
Veteli	15	27	0,8	*** Tax revenue per resident in municipality 2018
Vöyri	17	31	0,8	

6.5. Change in the shares (% of production) of fur farm size classes (based on the skin volume) 2013–2020



6.6. Size classification of fur farms by the amount of furs delivered to Saga Furs Oyj (Finnish furs)

Minks	2019/2020 number of farms	% of production
1-50	65	0,2
51-100	15	0,2
101-200	8	0,2
201-500	21	1,3
501-1 000	30	4,9
1 001-3 000	63	23,9
3 001-5 000	27	21,6
5 001-10 000	23	34,6
10 000-25 000	3	6,0
25 001-	1	7,2
Total	256	100,0

Average size 1 851 skins

Blue foxes	2019/2020 number of farms	% of production
1-50	141	0,8
51-100	69	1,7
101-200	90	4,6
201-500	144	16,4
501-1 000	81	20,3
1 001-3 000	53	29,7
3 001-5 000	5	6,7
5 001-10 000	6	16,1
10 000-25 000	1	3,8
25 001-	0	0,0
Total	590	100,0

Average size 476 skins

6.6. Size classification of fur farms by the amount of furs delivered to Saga Furs Oyj (Finnish furs)

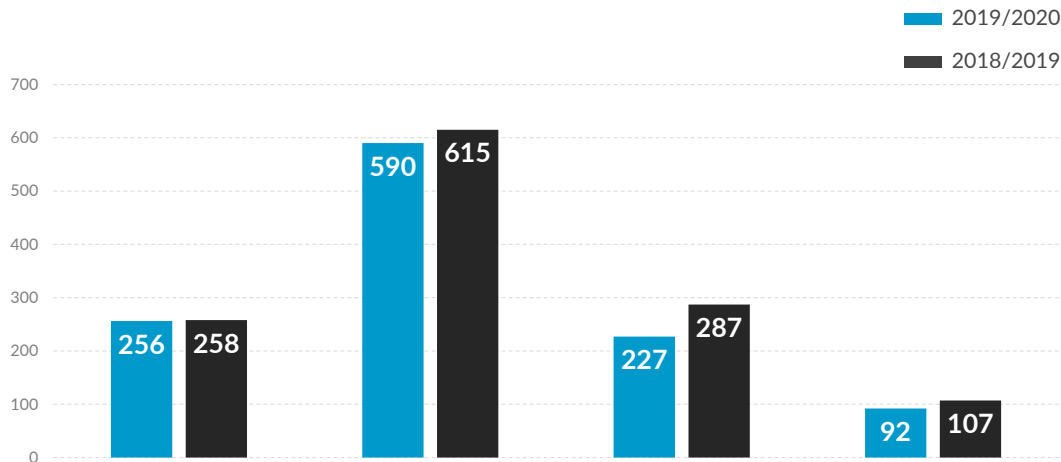
Silver foxes	2019/2020 number of farms	% of production
1-50	156	12,1
51-100	31	17,4
101-200	26	26,9
201-500	12	30,2
501-1 000	1	5,8
1 001-3 000	1	7,7
3 001-5 000	0	0,0
5 001-10 000	0	0,0
10 000-25 000	0	0,0
25 001-	0	0,0
Total	227	100,0

Average size 63 skins

Finnraccoons	2019/2020 number of farms	% of production
1-50	20	0,3
51-100	3	0,4
101-200	11	1,8
201-500	19	9,5
501-1 000	19	21,6
1 001-3 000	13	28,0
3 001-5 000	5	26,1
5 001-10 000	2	12,2
10 000-25 000	0	0,0
25 001-	0	
Total	92	100,0

Average size 752 skins

6.7. Number of local member associations that have delivered furs to Saga Furs Oyj by fur type in 2018/2019 and 2019/2020



Furs received by Saga Furs Oyj from local member associations by size during sales period 2018/2019



Minks

Farm size	U-H	L-S	S	S-K	PSTK	SÖP	Å	tot	%
1-50			1	1	15	48		65	25,4
51-100					7	8		15	5,9
101-200					3	5		8	3,1
201-500	2				8	11		21	8,2
501-1000			1		14	15		30	11,7
1 001-3 000			1		27	35		63	24,6
3001-5000	2	1			16	8		27	10,5
5 001-10 000		1		1	13	8		23	9,0
10 001-25 000					2	1		3	1,2
25 001-					1			1	0,4
	Total	4	2	3	2	106	139	256	100,0
	Percent	1,6	0,8	1,2	0,8	41,4	54,3	100	

Furs recieved by Saga Furs Oyj from local member associations by size during sales period 2018/2019

Farm size	U-H	L-S	S	S-K	PSTK	SÖP	Å	tot	%
1-50		1		2	58	80		141	23,9
51-100	2				35	32		69	11,7
101-200	1				39	50		90	15,3
201-500		1	1	2	70	70		144	24,4
501-1000			1		52	28		81	13,7
1 001-3 000					30	23		53	9,0
3001-5000					2	3		5	0,8
5 001-10 000					3	3		6	1,0
10 001-25 000						1		1	0,2
25 001-									0,0
Total	3	2	2	4	289	290	0	590	100,0
Percent	0,5	0,3	0,3	0,7	49,0	49,2	0,0	100,0	



Blue foxes

Furs received by Saga Furs Oyj from local member associations by size during sales period 2018/2019



Silver foxes

Farm size	U-H	L-S	S	S-K	PSTK	SÖP	Å	tot	%
1-50	2		1		70	83		156	68,7
51-100					11	20		31	13,7
101-200					13	13		26	11,5
201-500					3	9		12	5,3
501-1000					1	0		1	0,4
1 001-3 000						1		1	0,4
3001-5000								0	0,0
5 001-10 000									
10 001-25 000									
25 001-									
Total	2	0	1	0	98	126		227	100,0
Percent	0,9	0,0	0,4	0,0	43,2	55,5		100,0	

Furs received by Saga Furs Oyj from local member associations by size during sales period 2018/2019

Farm size	U-H	L-S	S	S-K	PSTK	SÖP	Å	tot	%
1-50		1		1	11	7		20	21,7
51-100					1	2		3	3,3
101-200		1			5	5		11	12,0
201-500				1	10	8		19	20,7
501-1000				1	18			19	20,7
1 001-3 000				2	11			13	14,1
3001-5000					5			5	5,4
5 001-10 000				1	1			2	2,2
10 001-25 000								0	0,0
25 001-									
Total	0	2	0	6	62	22		92	100,0
Percent	0,0	2,2	0,0	6,5	67,4	23,9		100	


 Finnraccoons

In 2020
the number of
fox cubs fell 34 percent
and the number of
mink cubs fell
26 percent



7 DOMESTIC CUB PRODUCTION AND CUB YIELD

- Number of cubs born to fur industry was 2,2 million in 2020.
- Portion of fox cubs was 49,5 percent while portion of mink cubs was 35,2 percent.
- Size of average fox litter was 4,9 cubs while it was 4,1 cubs for minks.

7.1. Number of cubs born in fur industry, 1975 - 2020 (1000 cubs)

Year	Mink	Blue fox	Silver fox	Crossbreeds (foxes)	Finnraccoon	Ferrets
1975	3 200	400			5	1
1980	4 100	1 400	6		67	150
1985	4 900	2 600	305	292	73	320
1990	1 700	800	406	252	34	138
1995	1 900	1 800	131	41	70	39
2000	1 900	1 700	61	82	62	1
2005	1 900	1 700	77	331	99	1
2010	1 900	1 300	96	176	125	0
2011	1 700	1 400	102	248	133	0

Year	Mink	Blue fox	Silver fox	Crossbreeds (foxes)	Finnraccoon	Ferrets
2012	1 800	1 600	105	331	128	0
2013	2 000	1 700	110	256	120	0
2014	2 100	2 000	108	195	134	0
2015	1 900	2 400	92	156	148	0
2016	1 620	1 729	86	230	123	0
2017	1 448	1 857	74	211	140	0
2018	1 368	1 628	82	224	158	0
2019	1 042	1 564	83	260	153	0
2020	768	1 025	56	194	138	0

7.2. Number of cubs born in whole country 2008-2020 (cubs/mated female)

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2008
Black	3,95	4,49	4,12	4,32	4,29	4,3	4,44	4,22
Black Cross	4,1	4,36	4,41	4,5	4,29	4,66	4,7	4,20
Brown / glow	4,19	4,46	4,57	4,57	4,67	4,61	4,71	4,51
Pastel + Dawn	incl. in other minks	incl. in other minks	incl. in other minks	incl. in other minks	incl. in other minks	incl. in other minks	incl. in other minks	incl. in other minks
White	4,31	4,18	4,31	4,38	4,37	4,48	4,36	4,25
Sapphire + Silverblue	4,44	4,15	4,4	4,49	4,42	4,48	4,51	4,04
Other minks	4,18	4,33	4,31	3,61	4,14	4,12	4,12	4,13
Minks in total	4,41	4,26	4,43	4,42	4,4	4,56	4,5	4,32
Blue fox	5,2	5,12	5,66	5,55	5,81	4,9	4,77	4,72

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2008
Shadow and white fox	7,07	5,6	6,31	6,69	6,33	6,32	5,95	5,67
Other blue foxes	4,22	4,65	4,97	5,34	5,74	5,48	4,26	4,06
Blue foxes in total	5,03	5,26	5,22	5,73	5,65	5,88	4,96	4,89
Crossbreeds in total	5,31	5,08	5,45	5,83	5,81	5,75	5,11	4,92
Silver fox	2,97	3,07	3,10	3,10	3,34	3,19	3,08	2,45
Other silver foxes	2,9	3,24	3,21	3,37	3,85	3,4	3,44	3,03
Silver foxes in total	2,96	3,11	3,13	3,18	3,47	3,26	3,18	2,55
Foxes in total	5,01	5,14	5,17	5,64	5,6	5,77	4,94	4,81
Finnraccoon	5,95	6,18	6,44	6,29	6,43	6,1	6,22	5,79



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